

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force parti- cipation rate	Employment– population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Atlanta–Sandy Springs–Marietta						
Total	65.3	60.8	6.9	6.2	–	7.6
Men	73.1	68.0	7.1	6.2	–	8.0
Women	57.9	54.0	6.7	5.7	–	7.7
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	29.6	24.0	19.1	12.7	–	25.5
White	64.9	62.1	4.2	3.5	–	4.9
Men	74.5	71.3	4.3	3.4	–	5.2
Women	55.1	52.8	4.1	3.1	–	5.1
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	38.3	32.7	14.7	8.0	–	21.4
Black or African American	67.0	59.1	11.9	10.4	–	13.4
Men	72.6	63.1	13.1	10.9	–	15.3
Women	62.5	55.8	10.7	8.8	–	12.6
Asian	61.3	58.3	4.9	2.8	–	7.0
Men	65.7	61.8	5.9	2.8	–	9.0
Women	56.5	54.4	3.6	.9	–	6.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	71.9	68.2	5.1	3.3	–	6.9
Men	88.0	84.5	4.0	2.0	–	6.0
Women	52.5	48.7	7.3	3.6	–	11.0
Married men, spouse present	80.2	76.7	4.4	3.4	–	5.4
Married women, spouse present	59.4	57.2	3.7	2.7	–	4.7
Women who maintain families	68.4	61.1	10.7	7.6	–	13.8
Austin–Round Rock–San Marcos						
Total	70.3	67.6	4.0	3.2	–	4.8
Men	78.8	76.0	3.6	2.6	–	4.6
Women	61.7	59.0	4.5	3.2	–	5.8
White	69.5	66.9	3.7	2.8	–	4.6
Men	77.6	75.0	3.4	2.3	–	4.5
Women	61.3	58.8	4.2	2.8	–	5.6
Black or African American	72.2	68.4	5.3	1.9	–	8.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	73.7	70.9	3.8	2.3	–	5.3
Men	80.1	76.6	4.4	2.3	–	6.5
Women	66.7	64.6	3.1	1.1	–	5.1
Married men, spouse present	82.1	80.3	2.1	1.0	–	3.2
Married women, spouse present	58.7	57.0	3.0	1.5	–	4.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force partici- pation rate	Employment– population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹	
Metropolitan areas:					
Baltimore–Towson					
Total	66.1	62.3	5.7	5.1	– 6.3
Men	72.1	67.9	5.9	5.0	– 6.8
Women	60.8	57.4	5.6	4.7	– 6.5
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	32.0	26.0	18.7	12.0	– 25.4
White	67.5	64.5	4.4	3.7	– 5.1
Men	73.6	69.7	5.3	4.3	– 6.3
Women	61.6	59.6	3.3	2.4	– 4.2
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	34.8	30.4	12.7	5.4	– 20.0
Black or African American	62.0	56.1	9.4	7.9	– 10.9
Men	65.9	60.4	8.4	6.3	– 10.5
Women	59.1	53.0	10.2	8.1	– 12.3
Asian	69.5	67.8	2.4	.9	– 3.9
Men	79.6	77.7	2.5	.4	– 4.6
Women	60.6	59.2	2.3	.2	– 4.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	74.8	72.0	3.8	1.9	– 5.7
Men	84.2	80.4	4.5	1.9	– 7.1
Women	63.5	61.9	2.5	(²)	
Married men, spouse present	75.1	72.3	3.8	2.8	– 4.8
Married women, spouse present	64.0	61.7	3.6	2.6	– 4.6
Women who maintain families	70.3	63.5	9.7	6.7	– 12.7
Birmingham–Hoover					
Total	58.7	54.6	7.0	5.6	– 8.4
Men	65.9	60.5	8.2	6.1	– 10.3
Women	51.9	49.0	5.6	3.7	– 7.5
White	57.8	55.6	3.7	2.4	– 5.0
Men	67.1	64.3	4.1	2.3	– 5.9
Women	48.8	47.2	3.2	1.4	– 5.0
Black or African American	61.3	52.4	14.5	10.8	– 18.2
Men	62.4	50.5	19.1	12.9	– 25.3
Women	60.2	54.1	10.2	5.8	– 14.6
Married men, spouse present	69.9	68.0	2.6	1.0	– 4.2
Married women, spouse present	54.4	53.7	1.4	(²)	
Women who maintain families	57.4	53.7	6.3	.8	– 11.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force partici- pation rate	Employment– population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Boston–Cambridge–Quincy						
Total	67.1	63.3	5.6	5.0	–	6.2
Men	72.6	68.4	5.8	5.0	–	6.6
Women	62.0	58.7	5.4	4.6	–	6.2
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	35.9	29.9	16.5	11.4	–	21.6
White	67.3	64.0	4.9	4.3	–	5.5
Men	72.3	68.7	4.9	4.1	–	5.7
Women	62.8	59.7	5.0	4.1	–	5.9
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	35.3	30.1	15.0	9.4	–	20.6
Black or African American	61.8	55.2	10.7	7.8	–	13.6
Men	69.1	59.6	13.7	9.1	–	18.3
Women	55.6	51.4	7.5	4.0	–	11.0
Asian	69.4	64.7	6.8	4.6	–	9.0
Men	75.9	70.4	7.3	4.2	–	10.4
Women	62.8	59.0	6.1	3.0	–	9.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	69.7	62.1	10.9	8.3	–	13.5
Men	81.4	72.4	11.0	7.4	–	14.6
Women	59.8	53.3	10.7	6.9	–	14.5
Married men, spouse present	78.6	76.1	3.1	2.3	–	3.9
Married women, spouse present	66.9	64.6	3.3	2.4	–	4.2
Women who maintain families	69.0	62.0	10.2	7.1	–	13.3
Bridgeport–Stamford–Norwalk						
Total	66.3	62.4	5.9	5.0	–	6.8
Men	73.9	69.6	5.9	4.7	–	7.1
Women	59.5	55.9	6.0	4.7	–	7.3
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	31.4	26.8	14.7	6.9	–	22.5
White	65.3	61.9	5.2	4.3	–	6.1
Men	72.9	68.9	5.5	4.2	–	6.8
Women	58.4	55.5	5.0	3.7	–	6.3
Black or African American	69.0	60.1	12.9	9.3	–	16.5
Men	77.8	68.6	11.8	6.7	–	16.9
Women	62.8	54.1	13.8	8.7	–	18.9
Asian	76.4	74.7	2.3	.2	–	4.4
Men	87.2	85.7	1.7	(²)		
Women	68.2	66.3	2.9	(²)		
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	70.4	65.4	7.1	4.5	–	9.7
Men	75.4	69.3	8.0	4.1	–	11.9
Women	66.3	62.2	6.2	2.8	–	9.6
Married men, spouse present	79.7	77.7	2.6	1.6	–	3.6
Married women, spouse present	59.3	56.7	4.5	2.9	–	6.1
Women who maintain families	74.9	66.5	11.1	6.4	–	15.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force partici- pation rate	Employment– population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Buffalo–Niagara Falls						
Total	60.0	56.3	6.2	4.8	–	7.6
Men	65.0	61.1	5.9	4.0	–	7.8
Women	55.5	51.9	6.4	4.4	–	8.4
White	61.2	57.8	5.7	4.3	–	7.1
Men	66.9	63.0	5.8	3.8	–	7.8
Women	56.0	52.9	5.5	3.4	–	7.6
Black or African American	52.0	47.2	9.2	3.9	–	14.5
Married men, spouse present	62.5	60.6	3.0	1.0	–	5.0
Married women, spouse present	55.8	53.3	4.5	2.0	–	7.0
Women who maintain families	59.8	53.4	10.7	4.5	–	16.9
Charlotte–Gastonia–Rock Hill						
Total	67.4	62.6	7.1	6.0	–	8.2
Men	73.8	69.1	6.4	5.0	–	7.8
Women	61.4	56.5	7.9	6.2	–	9.6
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	43.6	31.6	27.6	16.6	–	38.6
White	66.7	63.6	4.7	3.6	–	5.8
Men	73.9	70.8	4.1	2.8	–	5.4
Women	59.6	56.3	5.5	3.8	–	7.2
Black or African American	69.3	60.1	13.2	10.4	–	16.0
Men	72.3	62.8	13.1	9.0	–	17.2
Women	66.8	57.9	13.3	9.4	–	17.2
Asian	65.2	61.3	6.0	.8	–	11.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	77.3	70.2	9.2	6.0	–	12.4
Men	87.7	80.3	8.4	4.7	–	12.1
Women	63.4	56.6	10.7	4.9	–	16.5
Married men, spouse present	77.7	75.1	3.4	1.9	–	4.9
Married women, spouse present	60.4	58.0	4.0	2.2	–	5.8
Women who maintain families	72.9	65.9	9.6	5.5	–	13.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force partici- pation rate	Employment– population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate¹	
Metropolitan areas:					
Chicago–Joliet–Naperville					
Total	64.8	60.3	6.9	6.4	– 7.4
Men	70.9	65.9	7.0	6.3	– 7.7
Women	59.1	55.1	6.7	6.0	– 7.4
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	33.8	27.0	20.1	15.8	– 24.4
White	66.3	62.6	5.6	5.1	– 6.1
Men	73.0	68.9	5.6	4.9	– 6.3
Women	59.8	56.4	5.6	4.9	– 6.3
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	34.7	28.9	16.6	12.1	– 21.1
Black or African American	57.7	49.6	14.1	12.3	– 15.9
Men	58.5	48.5	17.2	14.3	– 20.1
Women	57.1	50.5	11.5	9.4	– 13.6
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	32.9	22.0	33.2	20.9	– 45.5
Asian	64.7	60.8	5.9	4.1	– 7.7
Men	73.3	68.4	6.7	4.1	– 9.3
Women	56.6	53.7	5.0	2.6	– 7.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	69.4	63.8	8.1	6.9	– 9.3
Men	79.9	74.4	6.9	5.5	– 8.3
Women	58.4	52.6	9.9	7.8	– 12.0
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	37.0	28.0	24.4	15.8	– 33.0
Married men, spouse present	76.6	73.0	4.7	4.0	– 5.4
Married women, spouse present	59.4	56.7	4.6	3.8	– 5.4
Women who maintain families	69.3	63.9	7.7	5.6	– 9.8
Cincinnati–Middletown					
Total	63.7	60.3	5.3	4.4	– 6.2
Men	70.6	66.6	5.7	4.4	– 7.0
Women	57.1	54.4	4.9	3.6	– 6.2
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	44.9	37.1	17.3	9.9	– 24.7
White	64.9	62.0	4.6	3.7	– 5.5
Men	72.1	68.3	5.3	4.0	– 6.6
Women	57.7	55.6	3.7	2.5	– 4.9
Black or African American	57.7	51.8	10.3	6.8	– 13.8
Men	61.1	55.9	8.4	3.7	– 13.1
Women	55.2	48.7	11.9	6.7	– 17.1
Married men, spouse present	73.0	70.2	3.9	2.5	– 5.3
Married women, spouse present	58.1	56.5	2.7	1.4	– 4.0
Women who maintain families	61.3	58.5	4.6	1.3	– 7.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force partici- pation rate	Employment– population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Cleveland–Elyria–Mentor						
Total	62.9	58.8	6.6	5.6	–	7.6
Men	67.3	62.0	7.8	6.2	–	9.4
Women	59.2	56.0	5.4	4.1	–	6.7
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	44.3	33.7	23.9	14.9	–	32.9
White	65.3	61.9	5.1	4.1	–	6.1
Men	70.0	66.2	5.5	4.0	–	7.0
Women	61.1	58.2	4.7	3.3	–	6.1
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	44.1	37.5	14.8	6.6	–	23.0
Black or African American	52.2	44.1	15.5	11.4	–	19.6
Men	51.9	39.0	24.9	17.0	–	32.8
Women	52.4	48.0	8.3	4.3	–	12.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	70.7	64.5	8.7	3.5	–	13.9
Married men, spouse present	72.4	70.3	2.9	1.6	–	4.2
Married women, spouse present	63.1	61.9	2.0	.8	–	3.2
Women who maintain families	65.3	61.0	6.6	2.8	–	10.4
Columbus						
Total	68.6	65.6	4.3	3.4	–	5.2
Men	74.5	71.3	4.3	3.1	–	5.5
Women	62.9	60.3	4.2	2.9	–	5.5
White	68.2	65.6	3.8	2.9	–	4.7
Men	73.8	71.2	3.5	2.3	–	4.7
Women	62.9	60.2	4.2	2.8	–	5.6
Black or African American	70.0	65.2	6.8	4.1	–	9.5
Men	77.2	70.4	8.8	4.5	–	13.1
Women	63.7	60.7	4.8	1.5	–	8.1
Married men, spouse present	74.6	73.1	2.0	.8	–	3.2
Married women, spouse present	65.0	62.9	3.2	1.6	–	4.8
Women who maintain families	70.1	67.0	4.5	1.1	–	7.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force partici- pation rate	Employment– population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Dallas–Fort Worth–Arlington						
Total	68.3	64.8	5.0	4.5	–	5.5
Men	77.0	73.1	5.1	4.4	–	5.8
Women	59.8	56.8	5.0	4.3	–	5.7
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	34.8	29.2	16.0	11.4	–	20.6
White	68.1	65.3	4.1	3.6	–	4.6
Men	77.5	74.3	4.1	3.4	–	4.8
Women	58.5	56.1	4.1	3.3	–	4.9
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	37.4	32.0	14.6	9.6	–	19.6
Black or African American	70.6	63.9	9.5	7.8	–	11.2
Men	71.7	63.9	11.0	8.2	–	13.8
Women	69.8	64.0	8.3	6.2	–	10.4
Asian	66.5	63.7	4.2	2.6	–	5.8
Men	79.9	76.1	4.7	2.4	–	7.0
Women	54.7	52.8	3.6	1.3	–	5.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	71.5	67.6	5.5	4.5	–	6.5
Men	83.1	79.0	5.0	3.8	–	6.2
Women	58.7	54.9	6.5	4.8	–	8.2
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	38.1	33.3	12.7	6.5	–	18.9
Married men, spouse present	81.5	79.6	2.3	1.7	–	2.9
Married women, spouse present	57.4	55.7	2.9	2.1	–	3.7
Women who maintain families	71.9	66.7	7.2	4.9	–	9.5
Dayton						
Total	61.6	56.4	8.4	6.6	–	10.2
Men	62.9	58.1	7.6	5.1	–	10.1
Women	60.5	54.9	9.2	6.5	–	11.9
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	48.0	34.4	28.3	14.8	–	41.8
White	61.5	57.3	6.8	4.9	–	8.7
Men	63.6	59.3	6.8	4.2	–	9.4
Women	59.4	55.4	6.8	4.1	–	9.5
Black or African American	58.5	48.0	17.8	10.9	–	24.7
Women	61.3	49.3	19.7	10.4	–	29.0
Married men, spouse present	64.9	63.2	2.6	.5	–	4.7
Married women, spouse present	58.8	54.9	6.7	3.2	–	10.2
Women who maintain families	70.7	66.1	6.4	1.0	–	11.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force partici- pation rate	Employment– population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Denver–Aurora–Broomfield						
Total	70.7	67.2	4.9	4.4	–	5.4
Men	76.2	72.2	5.2	4.4	–	6.0
Women	65.3	62.4	4.5	3.7	–	5.3
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	44.3	37.9	14.4	9.7	–	19.1
White	71.5	68.2	4.6	4.0	–	5.2
Men	76.7	73.1	4.8	4.0	–	5.6
Women	66.3	63.4	4.4	3.6	–	5.2
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	47.3	40.7	14.0	9.1	–	18.9
Black or African American	66.7	60.6	9.1	5.9	–	12.3
Men	67.6	60.1	11.1	6.1	–	16.1
Women	65.7	61.1	7.0	3.0	–	11.0
Asian	61.1	58.3	4.6	1.9	–	7.3
Men	74.1	69.4	6.3	2.1	–	10.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	73.3	69.2	5.6	4.3	–	6.9
Men	84.9	81.1	4.5	2.9	–	6.1
Women	62.1	57.7	7.1	4.8	–	9.4
Married men, spouse present	80.4	77.3	3.8	2.9	–	4.7
Married women, spouse present	63.8	61.8	3.1	2.2	–	4.0
Women who maintain families	75.4	71.8	4.8	2.4	–	7.2
Detroit–Warren–Livonia						
Total	59.2	54.2	8.3	7.5	–	9.1
Men	64.3	58.8	8.5	7.4	–	9.6
Women	54.4	50.0	8.2	7.0	–	9.4
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	32.7	25.2	23.0	15.8	–	30.2
White	59.3	55.4	6.6	5.7	–	7.5
Men	65.7	61.1	7.0	5.8	–	8.2
Women	53.1	49.9	6.0	4.8	–	7.2
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	36.2	28.6	20.8	12.4	–	29.2
Black or African American	57.1	48.5	15.1	12.8	–	17.4
Men	55.9	46.8	16.2	12.6	–	19.8
Women	58.2	49.9	14.2	11.2	–	17.2
Asian	64.7	61.4	5.1	2.6	–	7.6
Men	80.0	77.4	3.2	.6	–	5.8
Women	51.7	47.9	7.5	2.9	–	12.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	69.6	63.7	8.5	4.3	–	12.7
Men	77.6	74.0	4.6	.4	–	8.8
Women	61.6	53.5	13.2	5.3	–	21.1
Married men, spouse present	69.8	67.5	3.2	2.2	–	4.2
Married women, spouse present	54.0	51.2	5.2	3.8	–	6.6
Women who maintain families	63.5	56.2	11.5	8.0	–	15.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force parti- cipation rate	Employment– population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate¹	
Metropolitan areas:					
Hartford–West Hartford–East Hartford					
Total	66.4	61.8	6.9	6.0	– 7.8
Men	70.1	64.7	7.7	6.4	– 9.0
Women	62.9	59.1	6.1	4.9	– 7.3
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	36.1	31.9	11.7	5.8	– 17.6
White	66.4	62.1	6.6	5.7	– 7.5
Men	69.4	64.6	6.8	5.5	– 8.1
Women	63.7	59.7	6.4	5.1	– 7.7
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	36.7	32.3	11.9	5.4	– 18.4
Black or African American	61.7	54.9	11.1	7.2	– 15.0
Men	64.9	54.7	15.7	9.3	– 22.1
Women	58.7	55.0	6.3	2.2	– 10.4
Asian	70.4	66.5	5.5	2.4	– 8.6
Men	84.8	78.7	7.2	2.9	– 11.5
Women	53.1	51.9	2.2	(²)	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	60.9	51.8	15.0	10.9	– 19.1
Men	71.9	58.5	18.6	12.2	– 25.0
Women	52.5	46.7	11.1	6.0	– 16.2
Married men, spouse present	75.6	72.4	4.3	3.0	– 5.6
Married women, spouse present	65.3	62.3	4.6	3.2	– 6.0
Women who maintain families	71.8	63.8	11.2	6.8	– 15.6
Honolulu					
Total	62.7	60.2	4.0	3.5	– 4.5
Men	68.6	65.8	4.2	3.5	– 4.9
Women	57.1	55.0	3.8	3.1	– 4.5
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	30.0	25.5	15.3	9.7	– 20.9
White	59.6	57.3	3.9	2.6	– 5.2
Men	66.9	64.1	4.2	2.5	– 5.9
Women	51.8	50.0	3.6	1.7	– 5.5
Asian	61.7	60.3	2.2	1.7	– 2.7
Men	68.4	66.8	2.3	1.5	– 3.1
Women	56.0	54.8	2.1	1.4	– 2.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	70.6	65.9	6.7	4.5	– 8.9
Men	78.0	73.8	5.4	2.7	– 8.1
Women	64.4	59.3	8.0	4.6	– 11.4
Married men, spouse present	71.3	69.6	2.4	1.6	– 3.2
Married women, spouse present	60.7	59.4	2.1	1.3	– 2.9
Women who maintain families	52.5	49.9	5.0	2.3	– 7.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force partici- pation rate	Employment– population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate¹	
Metropolitan areas:					
Houston–Sugar Land–Baytown					
Total	67.8	64.3	5.0	4.5	– 5.5
Men	77.1	74.0	4.1	3.5	– 4.7
Women	58.8	55.1	6.3	5.4	– 7.2
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	26.1	21.2	18.8	12.7	– 24.9
White	68.0	65.1	4.2	3.6	– 4.8
Men	78.6	76.2	3.0	2.4	– 3.6
Women	57.3	54.1	5.7	4.7	– 6.7
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	27.2	22.8	16.2	9.7	– 22.7
Black or African American	66.5	60.8	8.6	7.1	– 10.1
Men	70.5	64.1	9.1	6.8	– 11.4
Women	63.1	58.0	8.2	6.1	– 10.3
Asian	66.1	64.1	3.1	1.5	– 4.7
Men	77.5	76.6	1.1	(²)	
Women	56.4	53.3	5.4	2.3	– 8.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	69.7	66.6	4.5	3.7	– 5.3
Men	84.1	81.3	3.3	2.4	– 4.2
Women	54.3	50.8	6.5	4.9	– 8.1
Married men, spouse present	83.3	81.4	2.3	1.7	– 2.9
Married women, spouse present	56.8	54.1	4.8	3.7	– 5.9
Women who maintain families	70.6	65.4	7.3	4.9	– 9.7
Indianapolis–Carmel					
Total	65.8	62.2	5.6	4.6	– 6.6
Men	71.8	67.8	5.5	4.1	– 6.9
Women	60.5	57.1	5.6	4.2	– 7.0
White	66.4	63.2	4.8	3.8	– 5.8
Men	73.8	70.0	5.2	3.8	– 6.6
Women	59.5	56.9	4.4	3.0	– 5.8
Black or African American	62.8	55.5	11.7	7.7	– 15.7
Men	56.8	51.0	10.1	4.2	– 16.0
Women	67.5	59.0	12.6	7.3	– 17.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	72.9	67.1	8.0	3.6	– 12.4
Men	86.7	82.1	5.2	.8	– 9.6
Married men, spouse present	78.7	76.7	2.5	1.3	– 3.7
Married women, spouse present	62.9	61.1	2.9	1.4	– 4.4
Women who maintain families	68.5	62.3	9.0	4.4	– 13.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force parti- cipation rate	Employment– population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Jacksonville						
Total	66.9	62.9	5.9	4.8	–	7.0
Men	72.9	68.6	6.0	4.3	–	7.7
Women	62.0	58.3	5.9	4.3	–	7.5
White	68.4	65.4	4.4	3.2	–	5.6
Men	74.7	71.0	5.0	3.3	–	6.7
Women	62.9	60.6	3.8	2.2	–	5.4
Black or African American	61.3	54.3	11.4	7.9	–	14.9
Men	64.3	57.2	11.1	5.7	–	16.5
Women	59.5	52.6	11.6	7.1	–	16.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	70.3	65.5	6.8	2.1	–	11.5
Married men, spouse present	72.5	70.0	3.4	1.7	–	5.1
Married women, spouse present	60.7	58.9	3.0	1.2	–	4.8
Women who maintain families	66.5	59.3	10.7	4.7	–	16.7
Kansas City						
Total	68.6	65.1	5.2	4.5	–	5.9
Men	74.3	70.1	5.6	4.6	–	6.6
Women	63.4	60.5	4.7	3.7	–	5.7
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	43.6	41.0	6.1	2.4	–	9.8
White	68.4	65.5	4.2	3.5	–	4.9
Men	75.2	71.8	4.4	3.4	–	5.4
Women	62.0	59.5	4.0	3.0	–	5.0
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	44.5	41.5	6.9	2.6	–	11.2
Black or African American	65.1	57.7	11.4	8.2	–	14.6
Men	63.3	53.3	15.8	9.9	–	21.7
Women	66.4	60.9	8.3	4.8	–	11.8
Asian	81.8	78.8	3.6	.6	–	6.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	76.6	71.2	7.1	4.1	–	10.1
Men	84.8	77.0	9.2	4.7	–	13.7
Women	67.9	65.0	4.3	.7	–	7.9
Married men, spouse present	78.1	75.3	3.6	2.5	–	4.7
Married women, spouse present	64.4	61.9	3.9	2.6	–	5.2
Women who maintain families	68.7	64.6	6.0	2.7	–	9.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force partici- pation rate	Employment– population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Las Vegas–Paradise						
Total	64.1	58.9	8.1	7.4	–	8.8
Men	71.3	65.9	7.6	6.7	–	8.5
Women	56.8	51.9	8.7	7.6	–	9.8
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	30.7	23.9	22.2	15.2	–	29.2
White	64.4	59.5	7.6	6.8	–	8.4
Men	71.9	66.6	7.4	6.3	–	8.5
Women	56.5	52.0	8.0	6.7	–	9.3
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	31.7	24.7	22.0	13.8	–	30.2
Black or African American	60.9	51.4	15.6	12.6	–	18.6
Men	60.9	52.4	13.9	9.7	–	18.1
Women	61.0	50.5	17.1	12.8	–	21.4
Asian	59.7	57.6	3.6	2.0	–	5.2
Men	71.8	69.4	3.4	1.2	–	5.6
Women	51.3	49.3	3.8	1.5	–	6.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	71.5	66.3	7.3	6.1	–	8.5
Men	80.9	75.3	6.9	5.3	–	8.5
Women	61.7	56.9	7.8	5.8	–	9.8
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	29.8	23.9	19.8	9.7	–	29.9
Married men, spouse present	74.2	70.5	5.0	3.9	–	6.1
Married women, spouse present	54.3	50.9	6.3	4.8	–	7.8
Women who maintain families	72.9	64.3	11.7	8.4	–	15.0
Los Angeles–Long Beach–Santa Ana						
Total	63.9	59.1	7.5	7.1	–	7.9
Men	71.9	66.6	7.3	6.7	–	7.9
Women	56.3	51.9	7.8	7.1	–	8.5
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	24.6	18.1	26.5	21.4	–	31.6
White	64.7	60.0	7.2	6.7	–	7.7
Men	73.6	68.5	6.9	6.2	–	7.6
Women	55.9	51.6	7.7	6.9	–	8.5
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	25.3	18.6	26.3	20.5	–	32.1
Black or African American	59.6	51.8	13.2	11.0	–	15.4
Men	65.3	55.8	14.5	11.3	–	17.7
Women	54.8	48.3	11.9	9.0	–	14.8
Asian	62.3	58.8	5.6	4.6	–	6.6
Men	67.4	63.5	5.8	4.4	–	7.2
Women	57.9	54.8	5.3	4.0	–	6.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	65.7	60.4	8.0	7.3	–	8.7
Men	76.0	70.1	7.7	6.8	–	8.6
Women	55.2	50.6	8.4	7.3	–	9.5
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	25.1	18.5	26.3	19.8	–	32.8
Married men, spouse present	76.5	73.1	4.4	3.8	–	5.0
Married women, spouse present	56.0	52.9	5.6	4.7	–	6.5
Women who maintain families	66.9	60.7	9.3	7.3	–	11.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force partici- pation rate	Employment– population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Louisville-Jefferson County						
Total	63.0	59.5	5.5	4.5	–	6.5
Men	66.5	63.0	5.3	3.9	–	6.7
Women	59.7	56.2	5.8	4.3	–	7.3
White	63.6	60.5	4.9	3.9	–	5.9
Men	67.8	64.8	4.5	3.1	–	5.9
Women	59.3	56.1	5.4	3.8	–	7.0
Black or African American	64.5	59.9	7.1	4.1	–	10.1
Men	63.1	58.6	7.2	2.6	–	11.8
Women	65.5	60.9	7.0	3.1	–	10.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	74.6	67.6	9.4	3.5	–	15.3
Married men, spouse present	69.9	67.0	4.0	2.4	–	5.6
Married women, spouse present	61.8	60.1	2.7	1.3	–	4.1
Women who maintain families	58.3	52.9	9.2	4.2	–	14.2
Memphis						
Total	66.0	60.5	8.3	6.9	–	9.7
Men	70.5	64.8	8.1	6.2	–	10.0
Women	62.1	56.8	8.6	6.6	–	10.6
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	38.6	32.0	17.2	8.3	–	26.1
White	68.0	64.8	4.7	3.3	–	6.1
Men	75.0	72.0	4.0	2.2	–	5.8
Women	61.3	57.9	5.6	3.3	–	7.9
Black or African American	63.4	55.1	13.2	10.6	–	15.8
Men	64.1	54.9	14.3	10.3	–	18.3
Women	62.9	55.2	12.3	8.9	–	15.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	89.9	86.1	4.2	.4	–	8.0
Men	95.5	91.3	4.4	(²)		
Married men, spouse present	77.9	75.1	3.6	1.7	–	5.5
Married women, spouse present	62.5	58.8	5.9	3.2	–	8.6
Women who maintain families	73.2	62.9	14.0	8.3	–	19.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force partici- pation rate	Employment– population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Miami–Fort Lauderdale–Pompano Beach						
Total	63.2	59.0	6.7	6.1	–	7.3
Men	70.2	65.5	6.6	5.8	–	7.4
Women	56.6	52.8	6.7	5.8	–	7.6
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	18.5	15.2	18.1	10.3	–	25.9
White	62.6	59.3	5.3	4.7	–	5.9
Men	71.0	67.2	5.3	4.4	–	6.2
Women	54.5	51.6	5.3	4.3	–	6.3
Black or African American	64.6	57.0	11.8	10.0	–	13.6
Men	65.7	57.6	12.3	9.6	–	15.0
Women	63.7	56.5	11.3	8.9	–	13.7
Asian	66.4	62.6	5.7	2.2	–	9.2
Men	75.0	68.9	8.1	2.1	–	14.1
Women	60.4	58.1	3.7	(²)		
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	64.5	60.7	5.9	5.0	–	6.8
Men	73.7	69.7	5.4	4.3	–	6.5
Women	55.8	52.1	6.6	5.2	–	8.0
Married men, spouse present	75.8	72.4	4.5	3.5	–	5.5
Married women, spouse present	58.3	55.2	5.3	4.1	–	6.5
Women who maintain families	71.7	65.6	8.5	6.1	–	10.9
Milwaukee–Waukesha–West Allis						
Total	67.4	62.3	7.5	6.5	–	8.5
Men	72.7	67.7	6.8	5.4	–	8.2
Women	62.5	57.3	8.3	6.7	–	9.9
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	46.9	34.2	27.1	18.2	–	36.0
White	68.2	64.9	4.8	3.9	–	5.7
Men	74.9	71.6	4.5	3.3	–	5.7
Women	62.0	58.8	5.1	3.7	–	6.5
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	50.5	39.0	22.8	13.7	–	31.9
Black or African American	60.7	46.3	23.7	18.8	–	28.6
Men	60.4	46.3	23.4	16.1	–	30.7
Women	61.0	46.4	24.0	17.3	–	30.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	61.0	54.8	10.1	5.9	–	14.3
Men	62.8	56.4	10.2	4.1	–	16.3
Women	59.3	53.4	9.9	4.1	–	15.7
Married men, spouse present	79.2	77.1	2.7	1.5	–	3.9
Married women, spouse present	67.1	64.7	3.5	2.0	–	5.0
Women who maintain families	75.2	62.4	17.0	11.5	–	22.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force parti- cipation rate	Employment– population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹	
Metropolitan areas:					
Minneapolis–St. Paul–Bloomington					
Total	71.5	68.7	3.9	3.5	– 4.3
Men	76.4	73.3	4.1	3.5	– 4.7
Women	66.9	64.4	3.7	3.1	– 4.3
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	45.6	39.9	12.7	9.1	– 16.3
White	71.9	69.7	3.0	2.6	– 3.4
Men	76.3	73.9	3.2	2.6	– 3.8
Women	67.6	65.7	2.8	2.2	– 3.4
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	48.5	43.3	10.7	7.0	– 14.4
Black or African American	71.9	64.0	11.0	8.3	– 13.7
Men	77.7	69.3	10.9	7.3	– 14.5
Women	65.9	58.6	11.0	7.1	– 14.9
Asian	64.6	60.2	6.8	4.3	– 9.3
Men	74.6	70.2	6.0	2.8	– 9.2
Women	55.9	51.6	7.7	3.8	– 11.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	75.9	70.4	7.3	4.8	– 9.8
Men	81.2	76.2	6.1	3.1	– 9.1
Women	69.6	63.3	9.0	4.6	– 13.4
Married men, spouse present	79.1	77.4	2.2	1.6	– 2.8
Married women, spouse present	69.5	68.2	2.0	1.4	– 2.6
Women who maintain families	68.6	63.4	7.5	4.6	– 10.4
Nashville–Davidson–Murfreesboro–Franklin					
Total	63.5	60.6	4.5	3.6	– 5.4
Men	72.7	69.9	3.8	2.6	– 5.0
Women	55.2	52.3	5.3	3.8	– 6.8
White	63.9	61.4	3.9	2.9	– 4.9
Men	73.5	70.7	3.9	2.6	– 5.2
Women	55.0	52.8	4.0	2.5	– 5.5
Black or African American	59.6	55.5	6.8	3.8	– 9.8
Men	69.0	67.3	2.4	(²)	
Women	52.2	46.2	11.4	5.8	– 17.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	66.5	63.1	5.1	1.5	– 8.7
Married men, spouse present	76.6	75.1	1.9	.8	– 3.0
Married women, spouse present	56.0	54.3	3.0	1.4	– 4.6
Women who maintain families	59.8	54.3	9.2	3.7	– 14.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force partici- pation rate	Employment– population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
New Orleans–Metairie–Kenner						
Total	61.5	57.9	5.8	4.5	–	7.1
Men	70.3	66.3	5.7	3.9	–	7.5
Women	53.7	50.5	5.9	4.0	–	7.8
White	66.3	62.9	5.1	3.6	–	6.6
Men	77.6	73.3	5.6	3.6	–	7.6
Women	55.2	52.7	4.5	2.4	–	6.6
Black or African American	51.1	46.8	8.3	5.3	–	11.3
Men	52.2	48.7	6.7	2.6	–	10.8
Women	50.2	45.5	9.5	5.3	–	13.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	73.1	64.9	11.3	6.3	–	16.3
Men	86.5	78.2	9.5	3.9	–	15.1
Married men, spouse present	73.7	72.5	1.6	.2	–	3.0
Married women, spouse present	54.7	52.1	4.7	1.9	–	7.5
Women who maintain families	60.3	55.5	7.9	3.0	–	12.8
New York–Northern New Jersey–Long Island						
Total	61.8	57.8	6.6	6.3	–	6.9
Men	69.4	64.6	7.0	6.5	–	7.5
Women	54.9	51.6	6.1	5.6	–	6.6
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	22.1	17.9	18.9	15.1	–	22.7
White	61.7	58.4	5.4	5.0	–	5.8
Men	69.4	65.5	5.7	5.2	–	6.2
Women	54.5	51.7	5.1	4.6	–	5.6
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	23.3	19.3	17.0	12.6	–	21.4
Black or African American	62.3	55.6	10.7	9.7	–	11.7
Men	66.4	58.8	11.5	10.0	–	13.0
Women	58.9	53.0	10.0	8.7	–	11.3
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	21.3	15.0	29.8	19.9	–	39.7
Asian	61.2	57.7	5.8	4.9	–	6.7
Men	72.9	67.9	6.8	5.5	–	8.1
Women	50.7	48.5	4.4	3.2	–	5.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	62.2	57.2	7.9	7.1	–	8.7
Men	71.2	65.7	7.7	6.7	–	8.7
Women	53.6	49.2	8.2	7.0	–	9.4
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	22.4	15.7	30.1	21.4	–	38.8
Married men, spouse present	75.6	72.2	4.5	4.0	–	5.0
Married women, spouse present	57.4	55.2	3.8	3.2	–	4.4
Women who maintain families	65.1	59.3	9.0	7.5	–	10.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force partici- pation rate	Employment– population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Oklahoma City						
Total	62.1	59.5	4.1	3.2	–	5.0
Men	71.2	67.9	4.6	3.3	–	5.9
Women	53.6	51.7	3.5	2.2	–	4.8
White	61.8	59.8	3.3	2.4	–	4.2
Men	70.7	68.1	3.6	2.3	–	4.9
Women	53.3	51.8	2.9	1.6	–	4.2
Black or African American	56.5	52.2	7.5	3.7	–	11.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	69.6	64.7	7.1	3.8	–	10.4
Men	83.1	78.0	6.1	2.4	–	9.8
Married men, spouse present	73.4	72.1	1.8	.7	–	2.9
Married women, spouse present	56.0	55.1	1.7	.5	–	2.9
Women who maintain families	65.7	61.5	6.4	2.2	–	10.6
Orlando–Kissimmee–Sanford						
Total	64.8	60.6	6.4	5.4	–	7.4
Men	70.9	66.2	6.7	5.3	–	8.1
Women	58.8	55.2	6.0	4.6	–	7.4
White	64.8	60.9	6.1	5.0	–	7.2
Men	71.6	67.5	5.7	4.3	–	7.1
Women	58.2	54.4	6.5	4.8	–	8.2
Black or African American	64.7	59.0	8.9	6.1	–	11.7
Men	65.6	57.0	13.1	8.3	–	17.9
Women	63.9	61.0	4.6	1.7	–	7.5
Asian	64.3	60.9	5.3	1.3	–	9.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	61.1	55.2	9.7	7.2	–	12.2
Men	68.1	61.2	10.0	6.6	–	13.4
Women	54.6	49.5	9.4	5.8	–	13.0
Married men, spouse present	74.3	71.6	3.6	2.2	–	5.0
Married women, spouse present	60.4	58.8	2.6	1.3	–	3.9
Women who maintain families	64.8	57.7	11.0	6.0	–	16.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force partici- pation rate	Employment– population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Philadelphia–Camden–Wilmington						
Total	63.4	59.3	6.5	5.9	–	7.1
Men	69.1	64.0	7.4	6.5	–	8.3
Women	58.3	55.0	5.5	4.7	–	6.3
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	36.2	28.5	21.4	15.7	–	27.1
White	64.9	61.4	5.4	4.8	–	6.0
Men	71.0	66.7	6.0	5.1	–	6.9
Women	59.1	56.3	4.8	3.9	–	5.7
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	40.6	33.8	16.8	11.0	–	22.6
Black or African American	58.3	52.0	10.7	9.0	–	12.4
Men	59.7	51.3	14.1	11.2	–	17.0
Women	57.1	52.6	7.9	5.9	–	9.9
Asian	60.5	57.2	5.4	3.3	–	7.5
Men	73.1	69.1	5.4	2.5	–	8.3
Women	50.5	47.8	5.4	2.3	–	8.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	63.5	56.2	11.6	8.8	–	14.4
Men	70.0	62.4	10.9	7.3	–	14.5
Women	57.2	50.1	12.5	8.3	–	16.7
Married men, spouse present	74.7	71.5	4.3	3.4	–	5.2
Married women, spouse present	59.9	57.5	4.0	3.0	–	5.0
Women who maintain families	68.2	63.3	7.2	4.9	–	9.5
Phoenix–Mesa–Glendale						
Total	62.0	58.5	5.6	4.9	–	6.3
Men	69.2	65.4	5.6	4.6	–	6.6
Women	54.9	51.9	5.5	4.5	–	6.5
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	38.0	31.1	18.1	12.1	–	24.1
White	61.9	58.8	5.0	4.3	–	5.7
Men	69.4	66.0	4.9	3.9	–	5.9
Women	54.5	51.8	5.0	3.9	–	6.1
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	41.0	33.9	17.2	11.0	–	23.4
Black or African American	59.5	55.8	6.1	2.9	–	9.3
Men	64.5	61.4	4.7	.9	–	8.5
Women	54.8	50.6	7.6	2.5	–	12.7
Asian	60.9	58.3	4.3	1.3	–	7.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	63.8	59.8	6.2	4.8	–	7.6
Men	74.4	69.0	7.2	5.3	–	9.1
Women	52.9	50.4	4.8	2.9	–	6.7
Married men, spouse present	73.7	71.1	3.6	2.6	–	4.6
Married women, spouse present	53.8	51.3	4.6	3.2	–	6.0
Women who maintain families	67.3	63.2	6.1	3.1	–	9.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force partici- pation rate	Employment– population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹	
Metropolitan areas:					
Pittsburgh					
Total	63.4	60.5	4.7	3.9	– 5.5
Men	71.1	68.3	4.0	3.0	– 5.0
Women	56.5	53.4	5.5	4.2	– 6.8
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	47.4	42.4	10.5	4.6	– 16.4
White	64.2	61.2	4.5	3.7	– 5.3
Men	71.9	69.0	4.0	2.9	– 5.1
Women	57.0	54.1	5.2	3.9	– 6.5
Black or African American	53.8	49.1	8.7	4.5	– 12.9
Married men, spouse present	73.0	71.5	2.1	1.1	– 3.1
Married women, spouse present	58.6	56.3	3.9	2.4	– 5.4
Women who maintain families	57.9	50.5	12.9	7.0	– 18.8
Portland–Vancouver–Hillsboro					
Total	64.4	60.7	5.7	5.0	– 6.4
Men	70.4	66.1	6.2	5.2	– 7.2
Women	58.5	55.5	5.1	4.1	– 6.1
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	31.4	22.5	28.5	19.3	– 37.7
White	64.3	60.9	5.3	4.5	– 6.1
Men	70.6	66.6	5.7	4.6	– 6.8
Women	58.0	55.2	4.9	3.8	– 6.0
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	34.1	24.7	27.5	17.6	– 37.4
Black or African American	61.4	52.6	14.4	7.7	– 21.1
Asian	68.3	66.0	3.4	1.4	– 5.4
Men	73.3	69.0	5.9	1.9	– 9.9
Women	64.6	63.7	1.3	(²)	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	68.6	63.2	7.9	5.2	– 10.6
Men	76.0	70.9	6.7	3.6	– 9.8
Women	59.6	53.9	9.6	4.9	– 14.3
Married men, spouse present	75.2	72.8	3.2	2.2	– 4.2
Married women, spouse present	60.3	58.2	3.5	2.3	– 4.7
Women who maintain families	65.3	60.4	7.4	3.6	– 11.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force parti- cipation rate	Employment– population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Providence–Fall River–Warwick						
Total	66.4	61.5	7.3	6.5	–	8.1
Men	71.4	65.3	8.6	7.4	–	9.8
Women	61.8	58.0	6.1	5.1	–	7.1
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	45.2	36.5	19.2	13.4	–	25.0
White	66.4	61.9	6.8	6.0	–	7.6
Men	71.4	65.9	7.6	6.4	–	8.8
Women	61.9	58.2	5.9	4.8	–	7.0
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	46.0	37.5	18.6	12.4	–	24.8
Black or African American	64.3	55.1	14.3	9.8	–	18.8
Men	70.0	58.1	17.0	10.3	–	23.7
Women	58.6	52.1	11.1	5.2	–	17.0
Asian	67.5	64.4	4.6	1.5	–	7.7
Men	80.1	75.0	6.4	1.4	–	11.4
Women	57.4	55.9	2.7	(²)		
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	64.3	53.4	17.0	13.4	–	20.6
Men	69.4	55.6	19.9	14.4	–	25.4
Women	59.8	51.5	13.9	9.3	–	18.5
Married men, spouse present	75.8	73.0	3.8	2.7	–	4.9
Married women, spouse present	66.1	63.7	3.7	2.6	–	4.8
Women who maintain families	68.2	61.5	9.9	6.4	–	13.4
Richmond						
Total	65.5	62.0	5.4	4.3	–	6.5
Men	70.3	66.2	5.8	4.2	–	7.4
Women	61.1	58.0	5.0	3.5	–	6.5
White	65.4	62.4	4.5	3.3	–	5.7
Men	70.5	67.2	4.8	3.1	–	6.5
Women	60.4	57.8	4.3	2.6	–	6.0
Black or African American	65.6	60.4	8.0	5.5	–	10.5
Men	68.3	62.5	8.5	4.7	–	12.3
Women	63.3	58.6	7.5	4.1	–	10.9
Married men, spouse present	74.6	72.6	2.8	1.3	–	4.3
Married women, spouse present	61.2	59.5	2.8	1.2	–	4.4
Women who maintain families	69.1	60.4	12.6	6.1	–	19.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force partici- pation rate	Employment– population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹	
Metropolitan areas:					
Riverside–San Bernardino–Ontario					
Total	59.3	53.2	10.3	9.3	– 11.3
Men	68.1	61.4	9.8	8.5	– 11.1
Women	51.1	45.5	10.9	9.4	– 12.4
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	23.3	15.7	32.8	23.0	– 42.6
White	59.6	53.7	9.9	8.8	– 11.0
Men	68.8	62.2	9.6	8.2	– 11.0
Women	50.8	45.5	10.3	8.6	– 12.0
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	23.8	15.2	36.2	24.8	– 47.6
Black or African American	59.8	48.6	18.7	14.4	– 23.0
Men	66.7	56.7	14.9	9.6	– 20.2
Women	53.6	41.3	23.0	16.0	– 30.0
Asian	55.2	51.4	6.9	4.1	– 9.7
Men	63.7	59.9	6.0	2.1	– 9.9
Women	49.6	45.8	7.7	3.7	– 11.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	63.2	56.1	11.2	9.8	– 12.6
Men	73.6	66.3	9.8	8.0	– 11.6
Women	53.3	46.3	13.1	10.8	– 15.4
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	23.9	15.6	34.8	22.1	– 47.5
Married men, spouse present	75.0	70.1	6.6	5.2	– 8.0
Married women, spouse present	52.5	49.0	6.7	4.9	– 8.5
Women who maintain families	61.2	51.2	16.3	11.6	– 21.0
Rochester					
Total	60.0	56.8	5.4	4.1	– 6.7
Men	65.2	61.6	5.6	3.8	– 7.4
Women	55.0	52.1	5.3	3.4	– 7.2
White	60.7	58.0	4.4	3.1	– 5.7
Men	66.3	63.3	4.5	2.7	– 6.3
Women	55.0	52.7	4.1	2.2	– 6.0
Black or African American	56.7	50.5	10.8	5.5	– 16.1
Married men, spouse present	72.1	71.2	1.3	.1	– 2.5
Married women, spouse present	55.8	54.6	2.1	.4	– 3.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force parti- cipation rate	Employment– population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate¹	
Metropolitan areas:					
Sacramento–Arden-Arcade–Roseville					
Total	58.2	54.6	6.2	5.2	– 7.2
Men	63.2	59.1	6.5	5.0	– 8.0
Women	53.6	50.4	5.9	4.4	– 7.4
White	58.1	55.0	5.3	4.2	– 6.4
Men	63.9	60.4	5.4	3.8	– 7.0
Women	52.8	50.0	5.2	3.6	– 6.8
Black or African American	56.9	51.4	9.7	4.9	– 14.5
Asian	57.5	54.4	5.3	2.8	– 7.8
Men	60.0	57.2	4.8	1.2	– 8.4
Women	55.6	52.5	5.7	2.2	– 9.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	61.6	56.4	8.3	5.7	– 10.9
Men	74.9	67.7	9.6	5.9	– 13.3
Women	48.9	45.8	6.4	2.8	– 10.0
Married men, spouse present	70.4	67.1	4.6	3.0	– 6.2
Married women, spouse present	57.9	55.9	3.6	2.0	– 5.2
Women who maintain families	60.2	52.5	12.7	6.7	– 18.7
Salt Lake City					
Total	69.9	67.2	3.8	3.1	– 4.5
Men	78.1	74.6	4.4	3.4	– 5.4
Women	61.5	59.7	2.9	1.9	– 3.9
White	70.0	67.5	3.5	2.8	– 4.2
Men	78.2	74.9	4.2	3.2	– 5.2
Women	61.6	60.0	2.7	1.7	– 3.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	75.6	72.2	4.5	2.5	– 6.5
Men	86.6	82.0	5.3	2.5	– 8.1
Women	62.6	60.6	3.1	.4	– 5.8
Married men, spouse present	82.9	80.3	3.1	2.0	– 4.2
Married women, spouse present	59.9	58.5	2.4	1.2	– 3.6
Women who maintain families	79.0	76.2	3.6	.6	– 6.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force partici- pation rate	Employment– population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
San Antonio–New Braunfels						
Total	63.3	60.4	4.6	3.7	–	5.5
Men	69.8	67.0	4.0	2.9	–	5.1
Women	57.2	54.2	5.2	3.8	–	6.6
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	40.4	34.7	14.2	7.3	–	21.1
White	63.1	60.4	4.3	3.4	–	5.2
Men	69.3	66.6	4.0	2.8	–	5.2
Women	57.2	54.6	4.6	3.2	–	6.0
Black or African American	66.0	61.6	6.7	2.7	–	10.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	65.6	62.3	5.0	3.8	–	6.2
Men	72.6	69.3	4.6	3.1	–	6.1
Women	59.0	55.8	5.4	3.6	–	7.2
Married men, spouse present	72.4	71.0	2.0	.9	–	3.1
Married women, spouse present	56.5	54.1	4.2	2.5	–	5.9
Women who maintain families	67.5	63.1	6.5	2.5	–	10.5
San Diego–Carlsbad–San Marcos						
Total	60.3	56.4	6.5	5.6	–	7.4
Men	66.6	62.0	7.0	5.7	–	8.3
Women	54.6	51.3	5.9	4.7	–	7.1
White	60.0	56.1	6.5	5.5	–	7.5
Men	66.1	61.2	7.3	5.8	–	8.8
Women	54.1	51.1	5.6	4.2	–	7.0
Black or African American	53.8	49.9	7.2	3.1	–	11.3
Asian	61.9	59.6	3.7	1.7	–	5.7
Men	72.0	69.4	3.6	.8	–	6.4
Women	54.3	52.2	3.8	.9	–	6.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	63.9	59.8	6.4	4.8	–	8.0
Men	72.5	67.4	7.0	4.7	–	9.3
Women	56.7	53.5	5.7	3.6	–	7.8
Married men, spouse present	74.0	71.1	4.0	2.7	–	5.3
Married women, spouse present	54.2	51.8	4.4	2.8	–	6.0
Women who maintain families	62.6	57.4	8.4	4.2	–	12.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force partici- pation rate	Employment– population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate¹	
Metropolitan areas:					
San Francisco–Oakland–Fremont					
Total	66.7	62.6	6.2	5.6	– 6.8
Men	73.3	68.8	6.1	5.2	– 7.0
Women	60.2	56.3	6.4	5.4	– 7.4
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	26.0	20.5	21.2	12.7	– 29.7
White	68.5	65.1	5.1	4.3	– 5.9
Men	75.2	71.3	5.2	4.2	– 6.2
Women	61.6	58.6	5.0	3.9	– 6.1
Black or African American	58.8	51.1	13.2	9.6	– 16.8
Men	65.0	58.2	10.4	5.8	– 15.0
Women	54.0	45.5	15.7	10.2	– 21.2
Asian	63.4	59.8	5.7	4.5	– 6.9
Men	70.4	66.3	5.9	4.2	– 7.6
Women	56.6	53.5	5.4	3.6	– 7.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	71.9	66.9	7.0	5.6	– 8.4
Men	79.2	74.2	6.3	4.6	– 8.0
Women	62.9	57.7	8.2	5.8	– 10.6
Married men, spouse present	78.0	74.9	4.0	3.0	– 5.0
Married women, spouse present	61.2	58.3	4.8	3.6	– 6.0
Women who maintain families	68.3	61.5	10.0	6.4	– 13.6
San Jose–Sunnyvale–Santa Clara					
Total	65.1	61.3	5.8	4.8	– 6.8
Men	71.8	67.5	6.0	4.6	– 7.4
Women	58.5	55.1	5.7	4.2	– 7.2
White	64.2	60.3	6.1	4.8	– 7.4
Men	71.1	67.3	5.4	3.7	– 7.1
Women	57.3	53.3	6.9	4.8	– 9.0
Asian	66.1	62.2	5.9	4.2	– 7.6
Men	72.4	66.6	8.0	5.3	– 10.7
Women	60.0	57.9	3.5	1.5	– 5.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	64.0	59.6	6.9	5.0	– 8.8
Men	72.7	69.1	5.0	2.8	– 7.2
Women	55.4	50.3	9.3	5.9	– 12.7
Married men, spouse present	78.6	74.7	4.9	3.3	– 6.5
Married women, spouse present	59.9	57.9	3.4	1.9	– 4.9
Women who maintain families	73.4	65.5	10.7	4.7	– 16.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force partici- pation rate	Employment– population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Seattle–Tacoma–Bellevue						
Total	66.8	63.3	5.3	4.7	–	5.9
Men	73.5	69.3	5.8	4.9	–	6.7
Women	60.3	57.5	4.7	3.8	–	5.6
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	37.9	31.4	17.0	10.6	–	23.4
White	66.8	63.7	4.7	4.0	–	5.4
Men	72.5	68.8	5.1	4.1	–	6.1
Women	61.2	58.6	4.2	3.2	–	5.2
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	38.1	30.9	19.0	11.2	–	26.8
Black or African American	67.5	57.6	14.7	10.1	–	19.3
Men	79.9	69.4	13.2	7.5	–	18.9
Women	55.3	46.0	16.8	9.2	–	24.4
Asian	64.9	61.7	4.9	3.1	–	6.7
Men	75.8	70.9	6.4	3.6	–	9.2
Women	55.8	54.0	3.2	1.1	–	5.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	72.6	67.6	6.9	4.4	–	9.4
Men	85.0	79.5	6.5	3.4	–	9.6
Women	58.8	54.3	7.7	3.4	–	12.0
Married men, spouse present	75.0	72.9	2.9	2.0	–	3.8
Married women, spouse present	58.2	55.7	4.4	3.1	–	5.7
Women who maintain families	78.4	75.3	4.0	1.6	–	6.4
St. Louis³						
Total	66.7	61.8	7.3	6.5	–	8.1
Men	70.9	65.1	8.2	7.0	–	9.4
Women	62.7	58.8	6.2	5.1	–	7.3
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	42.3	30.9	27.0	19.0	–	35.0
White	67.0	63.3	5.6	4.8	–	6.4
Men	71.6	67.0	6.3	5.1	–	7.5
Women	62.6	59.6	4.9	3.8	–	6.0
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	42.4	33.5	21.1	12.8	–	29.4
Black or African American	63.4	54.5	14.0	11.2	–	16.8
Men	65.2	54.3	16.6	12.0	–	21.2
Women	62.0	54.5	12.0	8.6	–	15.4
Asian	69.1	62.5	9.6	2.9	–	16.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	81.6	76.6	6.1	1.6	–	10.6
Married men, spouse present	72.3	69.9	3.3	2.2	–	4.4
Married women, spouse present	64.3	62.3	3.1	2.0	–	4.2
Women who maintain families	70.9	64.9	8.4	4.8	–	12.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force partici- pation rate	Employment– population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹	
Metropolitan areas:					
Tampa–St. Petersburg–Clearwater					
Total	59.5	56.0	5.9	5.1	– 6.7
Men	64.3	60.8	5.4	4.3	– 6.5
Women	55.1	51.6	6.4	5.1	– 7.7
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	31.0	24.2	22.0	12.1	– 31.9
White	58.0	54.8	5.6	4.7	– 6.5
Men	62.8	59.4	5.4	4.2	– 6.6
Women	53.6	50.5	5.8	4.5	– 7.1
Black or African American	70.8	64.5	9.0	6.2	– 11.8
Men	73.3	68.2	6.9	3.4	– 10.4
Women	68.7	61.3	10.8	6.6	– 15.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	64.4	58.5	9.2	6.6	– 11.8
Men	71.2	65.1	8.5	4.9	– 12.1
Women	58.6	52.8	10.0	6.1	– 13.9
Married men, spouse present	66.4	64.0	3.7	2.4	– 5.0
Married women, spouse present	58.0	55.8	3.8	2.4	– 5.2
Women who maintain families	62.6	54.9	12.3	7.4	– 17.2
Tulsa					
Total	63.8	61.1	4.3	3.3	– 5.3
Men	70.6	67.1	5.0	3.5	– 6.5
Women	57.4	55.3	3.6	2.2	– 5.0
White	63.6	61.2	3.8	2.7	– 4.9
Men	71.3	68.0	4.7	3.0	– 6.4
Women	55.7	54.3	2.5	1.1	– 3.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	65.1	60.6	6.8	2.5	– 11.1
Married men, spouse present	74.7	72.7	2.7	1.2	– 4.2
Married women, spouse present	56.7	55.5	2.1	.5	– 3.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force partici- pation rate	Employment– population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate¹	
Metropolitan areas:					
Virginia Beach–Norfolk–Newport News					
Total	65.8	60.9	7.5	6.4	– 8.6
Men	71.4	66.2	7.2	5.6	– 8.8
Women	61.2	56.4	7.8	6.2	– 9.4
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	38.6	27.5	28.6	17.1	– 40.1
White	65.2	61.8	5.3	4.0	– 6.6
Men	72.7	69.0	5.1	3.4	– 6.8
Women	59.0	55.7	5.6	3.8	– 7.4
Black or African American	67.4	59.4	11.8	9.4	– 14.2
Men	70.0	61.8	11.7	8.2	– 15.2
Women	65.3	57.4	12.0	8.7	– 15.3
Asian	63.7	62.0	2.8	(²)	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	74.2	67.8	8.6	3.2	– 14.0
Married men, spouse present	74.5	72.8	2.2	1.0	– 3.4
Married women, spouse present	63.4	60.6	4.4	2.6	– 6.2
Women who maintain families	72.1	63.9	11.4	6.1	– 16.7
Washington–Arlington–Alexandria					
Total	70.4	67.0	4.9	4.5	– 5.3
Men	77.2	73.7	4.5	4.0	– 5.0
Women	64.1	60.7	5.3	4.7	– 5.9
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	24.5	18.9	22.9	17.0	– 28.8
White	71.4	68.6	3.9	3.4	– 4.4
Men	79.3	76.5	3.5	2.9	– 4.1
Women	63.7	60.9	4.3	3.6	– 5.0
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	26.5	21.6	18.4	11.4	– 25.4
Black or African American	67.4	62.0	8.1	7.1	– 9.1
Men	70.3	64.4	8.4	6.9	– 9.9
Women	65.0	59.9	7.8	6.4	– 9.2
Asian	72.4	70.2	3.1	2.2	– 4.0
Men	80.0	78.5	1.9	.9	– 2.9
Women	65.1	62.1	4.5	2.8	– 6.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	77.5	73.5	5.1	4.0	– 6.2
Men	86.9	82.8	4.7	3.3	– 6.1
Women	68.3	64.4	5.7	4.0	– 7.4
Married men, spouse present	82.7	81.0	2.0	1.5	– 2.5
Married women, spouse present	64.9	62.6	3.5	2.8	– 4.2
Women who maintain families	75.5	69.7	7.7	5.6	– 9.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force partici- pation rate	Employment– population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan divisions:						
Bethesda–Rockville–Frederick						
Total	69.0	65.8	4.5	3.7	–	5.3
Men	76.5	73.7	3.6	2.7	–	4.5
Women	62.1	58.6	5.5	4.3	–	6.7
White	67.2	64.5	4.0	3.1	–	4.9
Men	75.4	72.6	3.7	2.5	–	4.9
Women	59.3	56.8	4.3	2.9	–	5.7
Black or African American	74.7	69.3	7.2	4.9	–	9.5
Men	77.7	74.3	4.3	1.7	–	6.9
Women	72.3	65.1	9.9	6.1	–	13.7
Asian	72.4	70.1	3.3	1.6	–	5.0
Men	79.2	79.0	.2	(²)		
Women	66.4	62.1	6.5	3.1	–	9.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	79.0	74.2	6.1	4.0	–	8.2
Men	87.3	79.5	9.0	5.3	–	12.7
Women	72.4	70.1	3.3	1.1	–	5.5
Married men, spouse present	81.5	79.8	2.0	1.1	–	2.9
Married women, spouse present	64.1	61.0	4.8	3.3	–	6.3
Women who maintain families	77.6	73.0	5.8	1.8	–	9.8
Boston–Cambridge–Quincy						
Total	67.0	63.4	5.4	4.6	–	6.2
Men	73.0	69.0	5.4	4.3	–	6.5
Women	61.6	58.2	5.5	4.4	–	6.6
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	34.1	28.9	15.2	8.5	–	21.9
White	67.7	64.5	4.8	4.0	–	5.6
Men	73.5	70.0	4.8	3.7	–	5.9
Women	62.5	59.6	4.8	3.6	–	6.0
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	34.5	30.1	12.6	5.6	–	19.6
Black or African American	60.5	54.0	10.7	7.1	–	14.3
Men	64.9	56.6	12.8	7.2	–	18.4
Women	56.8	51.9	8.7	4.1	–	13.3
Asian	68.2	64.6	5.3	2.8	–	7.8
Men	73.5	70.0	4.8	1.7	–	7.9
Women	62.5	58.8	5.9	2.0	–	9.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	71.0	64.3	9.4	5.9	–	12.9
Men	85.4	77.6	9.1	4.7	–	13.5
Women	57.4	51.8	9.8	4.3	–	15.3
Married men, spouse present	81.3	78.8	3.0	1.9	–	4.1
Married women, spouse present	68.3	66.3	3.0	1.8	–	4.2
Women who maintain families	65.9	58.9	10.6	6.2	–	15.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force partici- pation rate	Employment– population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate¹	
Metropolitan divisions:					
Camden					
Total	64.0	59.0	7.8	6.3 – 9.3	
Men	69.6	62.5	10.2	7.9 – 12.5	
Women	58.8	55.8	5.2	3.4 – 7.0	
White	65.2	60.4	7.3	5.7 – 8.9	
Men	70.1	63.6	9.3	6.9 – 11.7	
Women	60.2	57.2	5.0	3.0 – 7.0	
Black or African American	59.5	52.5	11.8	6.9 – 16.7	
Men	65.5	54.9	16.2	7.6 – 24.8	
Women	55.3	50.8	8.2	2.7 – 13.7	
Asian	57.6	56.1	2.6	(²)	
Married men, spouse present	73.4	67.4	8.3	5.3 – 11.3	
Married women, spouse present	61.0	58.1	4.8	2.3 – 7.3	
Women who maintain families	70.5	65.9	6.6	1.5 – 11.7	
Chicago–Joliet–Naperville					
Total	65.8	61.3	6.9	6.4 – 7.4	
Men	71.6	66.5	7.1	6.4 – 7.8	
Women	60.4	56.3	6.7	5.9 – 7.5	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	33.5	26.8	20.2	15.4 – 25.0	
White	67.6	63.9	5.6	5.1 – 6.1	
Men	74.0	69.8	5.6	4.9 – 6.3	
Women	61.4	58.0	5.6	4.8 – 6.4	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	34.0	28.5	15.9	10.9 – 20.9	
Black or African American	58.9	50.7	13.9	12.0 – 15.8	
Men	60.0	49.7	17.3	14.2 – 20.4	
Women	58.0	51.4	11.3	9.1 – 13.5	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	34.8	23.1	33.5	20.5 – 46.5	
Asian	64.0	60.4	5.7	3.8 – 7.6	
Men	72.3	67.8	6.2	3.6 – 8.8	
Women	56.0	53.2	5.0	2.4 – 7.6	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	70.0	64.4	7.9	6.6 – 9.2	
Men	80.4	74.9	6.8	5.3 – 8.3	
Women	58.9	53.3	9.5	7.3 – 11.7	
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	37.2	29.5	20.9	12.4 – 29.4	
Married men, spouse present	77.2	73.5	4.9	4.0 – 5.8	
Married women, spouse present	60.8	58.1	4.4	3.5 – 5.3	
Women who maintain families	70.5	64.8	8.1	5.8 – 10.4	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force parti- cipation rate	Employment– population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹	
Metropolitan divisions:					
Dallas–Plano–Irving					
Total	68.6	64.9	5.4	4.8	– 6.0
Men	77.4	73.1	5.5	4.7	– 6.3
Women	60.2	57.1	5.3	4.4	– 6.2
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	31.8	27.3	14.3	8.8	– 19.8
White	68.4	65.5	4.3	3.7	– 4.9
Men	77.5	74.1	4.4	3.6	– 5.2
Women	59.0	56.5	4.2	3.2	– 5.2
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	34.8	30.3	13.0	7.1	– 18.9
Black or African American	70.7	63.2	10.7	8.6	– 12.8
Men	73.0	63.9	12.4	9.0	– 15.8
Women	69.1	62.6	9.3	6.7	– 11.9
Asian	67.2	64.4	4.2	2.4	– 6.0
Men	80.9	76.7	5.2	2.5	– 7.9
Women	55.0	53.3	3.0	.6	– 5.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	72.0	67.7	6.0	4.8	– 7.2
Men	83.3	78.9	5.3	3.9	– 6.7
Women	59.6	55.5	7.0	5.0	– 9.0
Married men, spouse present	81.9	79.9	2.5	1.8	– 3.2
Married women, spouse present	58.0	56.3	3.0	2.0	– 4.0
Women who maintain families	71.1	64.3	9.5	6.4	– 12.6
Detroit–Livonia–Dearborn					
Total	55.3	48.8	11.7	10.1	– 13.3
Men	60.0	53.0	11.7	9.5	– 13.9
Women	51.1	45.1	11.7	9.4	– 14.0
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	29.1	18.0	38.0	23.2	– 52.8
White	54.1	49.4	8.6	6.7	– 10.5
Men	62.2	56.5	9.1	6.5	– 11.7
Women	46.3	42.7	7.9	5.1	– 10.7
Black or African American	55.8	45.8	17.8	14.7	– 20.9
Men	54.0	44.0	18.6	13.9	– 23.3
Women	57.3	47.5	17.1	13.0	– 21.2
Asian	66.4	66.4	(⁴)	(²)	
Men	89.1	89.1	(⁴)	(²)	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	66.3	62.7	5.5	.8	– 10.2
Men	78.7	76.9	2.3	(²)	
Married men, spouse present	67.5	64.2	4.8	2.6	– 7.0
Married women, spouse present	50.2	46.4	7.6	4.4	– 10.8
Women who maintain families	57.0	46.8	17.9	11.7	– 24.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force partici- pation rate	Employment– population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate¹	
Metropolitan divisions:					
Edison–New Brunswick					
Total	64.9	61.2	5.7	4.8	– 6.6
Men	71.7	67.1	6.4	5.1	– 7.7
Women	58.1	55.4	4.7	3.5	– 5.9
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	35.3	30.1	14.6	7.2	– 22.0
White	62.9	59.2	5.8	4.8	– 6.8
Men	68.7	63.8	7.0	5.4	– 8.6
Women	57.2	54.7	4.5	3.1	– 5.9
Black or African American	70.5	64.6	8.3	4.8	– 11.8
Men	77.4	69.6	10.0	4.6	– 15.4
Women	64.5	60.3	6.5	2.0	– 11.0
Asian	73.0	70.0	4.1	2.0	– 6.2
Men	82.3	79.8	3.0	.6	– 5.4
Women	63.5	60.0	5.6	1.8	– 9.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	72.3	67.1	7.2	4.7	– 9.7
Men	87.4	81.1	7.2	4.1	– 10.3
Women	54.9	51.0	7.1	3.0	– 11.2
Married men, spouse present	76.9	74.7	2.9	1.8	– 4.0
Married women, spouse present	59.2	56.9	3.9	2.4	– 5.4
Women who maintain families	77.4	71.8	7.3	2.6	– 12.0
Fort Lauderdale–Pompano Beach–Deerfield Beach					
Total	67.9	63.7	6.2	5.2	– 7.2
Men	73.4	68.7	6.4	5.0	– 7.8
Women	62.3	58.5	6.0	4.5	– 7.5
White	67.4	64.8	3.9	2.9	– 4.9
Men	75.4	72.1	4.3	2.9	– 5.7
Women	58.9	56.9	3.4	1.9	– 4.9
Black or African American	68.2	60.6	11.1	8.6	– 13.6
Men	67.3	59.7	11.3	7.6	– 15.0
Women	69.0	61.4	11.0	7.5	– 14.5
Asian	69.5	65.0	6.4	1.1	– 11.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	72.4	69.2	4.5	2.8	– 6.2
Men	81.9	78.2	4.5	2.3	– 6.7
Women	61.7	58.9	4.5	1.9	– 7.1
Married men, spouse present	80.2	76.9	4.1	2.5	– 5.7
Married women, spouse present	61.9	58.5	5.5	3.3	– 7.7
Women who maintain families	76.5	70.8	7.4	3.4	– 11.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force partici- pation rate	Employment– population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹	
Metropolitan divisions:					
Fort Worth–Arlington					
Total	67.4	64.6	4.2	3.4	– 5.0
Men	76.3	73.2	4.1	3.0	– 5.2
Women	58.7	56.2	4.3	3.1	– 5.5
White	67.4	64.9	3.8	2.9	– 4.7
Men	77.4	74.7	3.5	2.4	– 4.6
Women	57.6	55.2	4.1	2.7	– 5.5
Black or African American	70.4	66.2	6.0	3.3	– 8.7
Men	68.5	63.7	7.0	2.7	– 11.3
Women	72.1	68.5	5.1	1.6	– 8.6
Asian	64.4	61.7	4.1	.8	– 7.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	70.3	67.2	4.5	2.8	– 6.2
Men	82.5	79.1	4.1	2.1	– 6.1
Women	56.4	53.5	5.1	2.2	– 8.0
Married men, spouse present	80.5	79.1	1.8	.8	– 2.8
Married women, spouse present	56.0	54.4	2.8	1.4	– 4.2
Women who maintain families	73.7	72.2	2.1	(²)	
Los Angeles–Long Beach–Glendale					
Total	62.8	57.7	8.1	7.6	– 8.6
Men	70.4	64.7	8.1	7.4	– 8.8
Women	55.5	51.0	8.1	7.3	– 8.9
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	21.9	15.6	29.1	22.7	– 35.5
White	63.6	58.6	7.9	7.3	– 8.5
Men	72.2	66.8	7.6	6.8	– 8.4
Women	55.2	50.7	8.2	7.2	– 9.2
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	23.1	16.5	28.7	21.5	– 35.9
Black or African American	58.7	50.9	13.2	10.9	– 15.5
Men	64.1	54.5	15.0	11.6	– 18.4
Women	54.1	47.9	11.4	8.4	– 14.4
Asian	62.4	59.1	5.4	4.3	– 6.5
Men	67.2	63.1	6.2	4.5	– 7.9
Women	58.3	55.6	4.6	3.1	– 6.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	64.3	58.9	8.5	7.7	– 9.3
Men	74.2	68.1	8.3	7.3	– 9.3
Women	54.3	49.6	8.7	7.5	– 9.9
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	22.6	16.4	27.4	19.7	– 35.1
Married men, spouse present	75.3	71.8	4.6	3.8	– 5.4
Married women, spouse present	54.9	51.8	5.8	4.8	– 6.8
Women who maintain families	65.2	58.9	9.6	7.3	– 11.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force partici- pation rate	Employment– population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate¹		
Metropolitan divisions:						
Miami–Miami Beach–Kendall						
Total	61.0	56.9	6.7	5.8	–	7.6
Men	69.2	64.5	6.8	5.5	–	8.1
Women	53.8	50.2	6.6	5.2	–	8.0
White	61.3	57.7	5.9	4.9	–	6.9
Men	70.1	66.1	5.7	4.4	–	7.0
Women	53.2	49.9	6.3	4.8	–	7.8
Black or African American	58.7	52.2	11.1	8.1	–	14.1
Men	61.6	52.9	14.1	9.0	–	19.2
Women	56.7	51.7	8.7	5.2	–	12.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	61.8	58.1	6.1	5.0	–	7.2
Men	71.3	67.4	5.5	4.1	–	6.9
Women	53.4	49.8	6.9	5.2	–	8.6
Married men, spouse present	76.7	72.8	5.1	3.5	–	6.7
Married women, spouse present	59.0	56.1	4.9	3.1	–	6.7
Women who maintain families	66.3	60.3	9.1	5.4	–	12.8
Nassau–Suffolk						
Total	61.8	59.0	4.4	3.7	–	5.1
Men	68.7	65.2	5.1	4.0	–	6.2
Women	55.4	53.3	3.7	2.7	–	4.7
White	61.7	59.1	4.1	3.3	–	4.9
Men	68.2	65.1	4.5	3.4	–	5.6
Women	55.5	53.5	3.7	2.6	–	4.8
Black or African American	66.3	62.0	6.5	3.8	–	9.2
Men	71.4	65.3	8.6	4.3	–	12.9
Women	61.5	58.9	4.3	1.2	–	7.4
Asian	58.3	55.5	4.8	2.2	–	7.4
Men	70.4	66.3	5.8	2.0	–	9.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	70.7	65.7	7.0	4.4	–	9.6
Men	80.0	73.8	7.7	4.2	–	11.2
Women	60.3	56.7	6.0	2.2	–	9.8
Married men, spouse present	74.6	72.7	2.6	1.6	–	3.6
Married women, spouse present	60.2	59.1	1.8	.9	–	2.7
Women who maintain families	58.5	54.4	7.0	2.6	–	11.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force partici- pation rate	Employment– population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan divisions:						
New York–White Plains–Wayne						
Total	60.5	56.1	7.3	6.8	–	7.8
Men	68.2	63.1	7.5	6.9	–	8.1
Women	53.6	49.9	7.0	6.3	–	7.7
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	19.1	14.8	22.6	16.8	–	28.4
White	60.6	57.1	5.8	5.3	–	6.3
Men	68.8	64.9	5.7	5.0	–	6.4
Women	52.9	49.8	5.8	5.0	–	6.6
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	18.5	14.2	23.1	15.3	–	30.9
Black or African American	60.7	53.6	11.6	10.4	–	12.8
Men	64.5	56.7	12.2	10.4	–	14.0
Women	57.6	51.2	11.1	9.5	–	12.7
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	21.6	15.5	28.2	16.7	–	39.7
Asian	59.4	55.7	6.2	5.0	–	7.4
Men	71.0	65.5	7.8	6.1	–	9.5
Women	49.3	47.3	4.2	2.8	–	5.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	59.4	54.6	8.2	7.3	–	9.1
Men	67.1	61.8	7.9	6.6	–	9.2
Women	52.4	47.9	8.6	7.2	–	10.0
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	20.5	14.2	30.9	20.3	–	41.5
Married men, spouse present	74.6	70.6	5.3	4.5	–	6.1
Married women, spouse present	54.8	52.4	4.3	3.4	–	5.2
Women who maintain families	64.5	58.4	9.4	7.6	–	11.2
Newark–Union						
Total	65.8	61.4	6.6	5.6	–	7.6
Men	74.0	68.8	7.1	5.7	–	8.5
Women	58.2	54.7	6.1	4.7	–	7.5
White	66.3	62.7	5.4	4.3	–	6.5
Men	75.0	70.7	5.7	4.2	–	7.2
Women	57.9	55.0	5.0	3.4	–	6.6
Black or African American	65.2	58.8	9.8	7.4	–	12.2
Men	69.1	61.7	10.6	6.9	–	14.3
Women	62.1	56.5	9.0	5.8	–	12.2
Asian	67.0	62.7	6.3	2.2	–	10.4
Men	79.5	74.6	6.2	1.1	–	11.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	68.2	63.2	7.4	5.2	–	9.6
Men	79.9	74.5	6.8	4.0	–	9.6
Women	57.6	52.9	8.2	4.7	–	11.7
Married men, spouse present	79.8	75.6	5.3	3.7	–	6.9
Married women, spouse present	62.8	60.1	4.4	2.8	–	6.0
Women who maintain families	67.7	61.2	9.6	5.0	–	14.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force partici- pation rate	Employment– population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate¹		
Metropolitan divisions:						
Oakland–Fremont–Hayward						
Total	65.3	60.6	7.1	6.2	–	8.0
Men	72.2	67.4	6.6	5.4	–	7.8
Women	58.4	53.9	7.7	6.3	–	9.1
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	27.6	21.5	22.0	12.1	–	31.9
White	67.8	64.1	5.5	4.5	–	6.5
Men	75.1	71.0	5.5	4.1	–	6.9
Women	60.5	57.2	5.4	3.8	–	7.0
Black or African American	59.1	50.7	14.2	10.2	–	18.2
Men	65.1	57.8	11.1	5.9	–	16.3
Women	54.7	45.5	16.9	10.9	–	22.9
Asian	61.3	57.8	5.7	4.1	–	7.3
Men	68.2	64.5	5.4	3.3	–	7.5
Women	54.2	51.0	6.0	3.5	–	8.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	71.7	65.9	8.0	6.2	–	9.8
Men	79.2	73.8	6.9	4.7	–	9.1
Women	62.1	56.0	9.8	6.5	–	13.1
Married men, spouse present	76.9	73.4	4.6	3.3	–	5.9
Married women, spouse present	59.6	56.9	4.6	3.1	–	6.1
Women who maintain families	69.3	60.7	12.5	7.6	–	17.4
Philadelphia						
Total	63.0	59.1	6.2	5.5	–	6.9
Men	68.9	64.2	6.8	5.7	–	7.9
Women	57.8	54.6	5.5	4.5	–	6.5
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	34.6	27.5	20.4	12.9	–	27.9
White	64.9	61.8	4.9	4.1	–	5.7
Men	71.6	68.0	5.0	3.9	–	6.1
Women	58.8	56.0	4.7	3.6	–	5.8
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	39.1	34.1	12.8	6.0	–	19.6
Black or African American	56.9	50.8	10.6	8.5	–	12.7
Men	57.4	49.1	14.6	11.0	–	18.2
Women	56.4	52.3	7.3	5.0	–	9.6
Asian	60.7	56.9	6.3	3.5	–	9.1
Men	73.8	69.8	5.5	1.9	–	9.1
Women	50.1	46.5	7.2	2.8	–	11.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	63.5	57.0	10.3	7.2	–	13.4
Men	71.0	63.8	10.1	5.9	–	14.3
Women	56.8	50.9	10.4	5.8	–	15.0
Married men, spouse present	74.8	72.4	3.3	2.3	–	4.3
Married women, spouse present	59.4	57.1	3.8	2.6	–	5.0
Women who maintain families	66.7	61.8	7.3	4.3	–	10.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force parti- cipation rate	Employment– population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate¹		
Metropolitan divisions:						
San Francisco–San Mateo–Redwood City						
Total	68.9	65.6	4.8	3.9	–	5.7
Men	74.9	71.0	5.2	3.9	–	6.5
Women	62.9	60.2	4.4	3.1	–	5.7
White	69.5	66.3	4.6	3.5	–	5.7
Men	75.3	71.7	4.7	3.2	–	6.2
Women	63.3	60.5	4.5	2.9	–	6.1
Asian	66.3	62.5	5.7	3.8	–	7.6
Men	73.7	68.9	6.5	3.8	–	9.2
Women	59.7	56.9	4.7	2.3	–	7.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	72.5	68.9	5.0	2.9	–	7.1
Men	79.0	75.2	4.9	2.2	–	7.6
Women	64.5	61.1	5.2	1.8	–	8.6
Married men, spouse present	79.9	77.6	2.9	1.5	–	4.3
Married women, spouse present	64.0	60.8	5.0	3.0	–	7.0
Santa Ana–Anaheim–Irvine						
Total	67.4	63.4	5.9	5.1	–	6.7
Men	76.5	72.6	5.1	4.1	–	6.1
Women	58.6	54.6	6.9	5.6	–	8.2
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	34.0	26.9	20.9	12.8	–	29.0
White	67.9	64.2	5.4	4.5	–	6.3
Men	77.8	74.0	4.8	3.7	–	5.9
Women	58.1	54.5	6.2	4.8	–	7.6
Asian	62.0	58.3	5.9	4.2	–	7.6
Men	67.7	64.3	4.9	2.7	–	7.1
Women	57.2	53.3	6.9	4.2	–	9.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	72.1	67.7	6.2	4.8	–	7.6
Men	84.5	79.8	5.5	3.8	–	7.2
Women	59.6	55.4	7.0	4.8	–	9.2
Married men, spouse present	79.8	76.6	4.0	2.8	–	5.2
Married women, spouse present	58.9	55.8	5.3	3.7	–	6.9
Women who maintain families	74.6	68.6	7.9	3.8	–	12.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force parti- cipation rate	Employment– population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹	
Metropolitan divisions:					
Seattle–Bellevue–Everett					
Total	68.9	65.5	4.9	4.2	– 5.6
Men	75.8	71.8	5.2	4.2	– 6.2
Women	62.2	59.4	4.6	3.6	– 5.6
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	38.3	32.4	15.5	8.4	– 22.6
White	69.4	66.3	4.4	3.7	– 5.1
Men	75.2	71.6	4.7	3.7	– 5.7
Women	63.6	61.0	4.1	3.0	– 5.2
Black or African American	67.8	58.6	13.7	8.8	– 18.6
Men	81.7	72.8	10.9	5.1	– 16.7
Asian	65.8	62.9	4.3	2.6	– 6.0
Men	76.3	72.3	5.3	2.7	– 7.9
Women	56.8	55.0	3.1	1.0	– 5.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	75.7	70.5	6.9	4.2	– 9.6
Men	87.6	81.3	7.2	3.7	– 10.7
Women	61.8	57.9	6.3	2.0	– 10.6
Married men, spouse present	76.5	74.6	2.4	1.5	– 3.3
Married women, spouse present	59.9	57.6	4.0	2.7	– 5.3
Women who maintain families	78.8	75.4	4.2	1.4	– 7.0
Warren–Troy–Farmington Hills					
Total	61.6	57.6	6.4	5.5	– 7.3
Men	66.9	62.4	6.7	5.4	– 8.0
Women	56.6	53.1	6.1	4.8	– 7.4
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	35.6	30.8	13.3	6.2	– 20.4
White	61.6	58.0	5.8	4.8	– 6.8
Men	67.2	63.1	6.2	4.8	– 7.6
Women	56.1	53.1	5.4	4.0	– 6.8
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	39.4	33.9	13.8	5.6	– 22.0
Black or African American	60.1	54.3	9.5	6.3	– 12.7
Men	60.2	53.4	11.2	5.9	– 16.5
Women	60.0	55.0	8.3	4.2	– 12.4
Asian	64.1	59.7	6.9	3.6	– 10.2
Men	77.0	73.5	4.5	.9	– 8.1
Women	53.0	47.7	9.9	3.9	– 15.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	73.4	64.9	11.6	4.5	– 18.7
Married men, spouse present	70.9	69.1	2.5	1.5	– 3.5
Married women, spouse present	55.7	53.4	4.2	2.7	– 5.7
Women who maintain families	71.7	68.1	5.0	1.7	– 8.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force parti- cipation rate	Employment– population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan divisions:						
Washington–Arlington–Alexandria						
Total	70.9	67.3	5.0	4.5	–	5.5
Men	77.5	73.8	4.8	4.2	–	5.4
Women	64.6	61.3	5.2	4.5	–	5.9
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	24.2	19.0	21.8	15.1	–	28.5
White	72.8	70.0	3.8	3.3	–	4.3
Men	80.7	77.9	3.5	2.8	–	4.2
Women	65.0	62.3	4.2	3.4	–	5.0
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	26.7	22.1	17.1	9.2	–	25.0
Black or African American	66.3	60.9	8.2	7.1	–	9.3
Men	69.2	62.9	9.0	7.3	–	10.7
Women	63.9	59.1	7.4	5.9	–	8.9
Asian	72.4	70.2	3.0	1.9	–	4.1
Men	80.3	78.3	2.5	1.2	–	3.8
Women	64.5	62.1	3.7	1.9	–	5.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	76.9	73.2	4.8	3.6	–	6.0
Men	86.7	83.8	3.4	2.0	–	4.8
Women	66.7	62.2	6.7	4.4	–	9.0
Married men, spouse present	83.3	81.6	2.0	1.4	–	2.6
Married women, spouse present	65.1	63.1	3.0	2.2	–	3.8
Women who maintain families	75.0	68.9	8.1	5.6	–	10.6
West Palm Beach–Boca Raton–Boynton Beach						
Total	61.1	56.7	7.1	5.8	–	8.4
Men	67.7	63.2	6.7	4.9	–	8.5
Women	55.0	50.8	7.6	5.6	–	9.6
White	59.8	56.4	5.8	4.4	–	7.2
Men	67.7	63.8	5.8	4.0	–	7.6
Women	52.5	49.5	5.7	3.7	–	7.7
Black or African American	68.4	58.4	14.5	10.0	–	19.0
Men	69.0	60.7	12.0	6.3	–	17.7
Women	67.8	56.1	17.2	10.2	–	24.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	67.5	62.7	7.2	4.6	–	9.8
Men	73.4	68.6	6.5	3.2	–	9.8
Women	61.5	56.6	7.9	3.9	–	11.9
Married men, spouse present	69.1	66.3	4.0	2.1	–	5.9
Married women, spouse present	53.1	50.0	5.8	3.2	–	8.4
Women who maintain families	77.3	70.5	8.9	3.9	–	13.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force partici- pation rate	Employment– population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹	
Cities:					
Atlanta city					
Total	63.3	59.5	6.1	3.7	– 8.5
Men	67.8	64.6	4.6	1.9	– 7.3
Women	58.1	53.4	8.1	3.9	– 12.3
White	75.2	74.3	1.2	(²)	
Men	81.0	79.9	1.3	(²)	
Women	67.3	66.6	1.0	(²)	
Black or African American	51.8	42.8	17.3	10.4	– 24.2
Austin city					
Total	73.7	71.5	2.9	1.9	– 3.9
Men	81.6	79.7	2.4	1.2	– 3.6
Women	64.7	62.3	3.7	2.0	– 5.4
White	74.0	72.0	2.7	1.6	– 3.8
Men	81.0	79.2	2.3	1.0	– 3.6
Women	65.8	63.6	3.2	1.4	– 5.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	72.7	69.5	4.3	2.3	– 6.3
Men	79.4	75.9	4.5	1.8	– 7.2
Married men, spouse present	85.7	84.5	1.5	.1	– 2.9
Married women, spouse present	60.9	60.7	.4	(²)	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹	
Cities:					
Baltimore city					
Total	58.3	51.7	11.2	9.2	– 13.2
Men	62.3	55.7	10.7	8.0	– 13.4
Women	54.7	48.3	11.8	8.9	– 14.7
White	67.1	63.6	5.2	3.0	– 7.4
Men	71.1	66.6	6.4	3.1	– 9.7
Women	62.4	60.1	3.6	.8	– 6.4
Black or African American	51.7	43.3	16.2	13.1	– 19.3
Men	54.6	46.4	15.0	10.5	– 19.5
Women	49.6	41.1	17.2	12.8	– 21.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	77.9	76.3	2.0	(²)	
Men	88.1	85.4	3.0	(²)	
Married men, spouse present	61.6	53.6	13.0	7.1	– 18.9
Married women, spouse present	58.0	53.1	8.4	3.4	– 13.4
Women who maintain families	64.4	55.4	13.9	7.3	– 20.5
Boston city					
Total	69.9	65.3	6.6	4.8	– 8.4
Men	74.0	68.6	7.3	4.6	– 10.0
Women	66.4	62.4	6.0	3.6	– 8.4
White	77.9	75.4	3.2	1.6	– 4.8
Men	82.0	78.5	4.2	1.7	– 6.7
Women	74.0	72.4	2.2	.3	– 4.1
Black or African American	58.0	50.4	13.2	8.3	– 18.1
Men	61.0	51.7	15.3	7.6	– 23.0
Women	55.6	49.3	11.3	5.0	– 17.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	73.4	64.0	12.8	6.8	– 18.8
Married men, spouse present	79.1	75.4	4.6	.7	– 8.5
Married women, spouse present	70.0	69.4	.9	(²)	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹	
Cities:					
Charlotte city					
Total	71.1	65.9	7.3	5.7	– 8.9
Men	79.1	73.8	6.6	4.5	– 8.7
Women	63.7	58.5	8.2	5.7	– 10.7
White	69.1	66.8	3.4	1.9	– 4.9
Men	78.2	76.2	2.6	.9	– 4.3
Women	60.5	57.8	4.4	1.9	– 6.9
Black or African American	72.7	62.9	13.5	10.0	– 17.0
Men	78.0	68.0	12.8	8.0	– 17.6
Women	68.0	58.4	14.1	9.0	– 19.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	77.7	70.1	9.8	5.6	– 14.0
Men	90.4	81.3	10.1	5.0	– 15.2
Married men, spouse present	82.9	79.3	4.4	1.8	– 7.0
Married women, spouse present	63.0	60.2	4.4	1.4	– 7.4
Women who maintain families	74.4	68.1	8.5	3.2	– 13.8
Chicago city					
Total	65.0	59.5	8.4	7.4	– 9.4
Men	70.8	65.4	7.7	6.3	– 9.1
Women	59.7	54.2	9.3	7.7	– 10.9
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	25.5	18.7	26.6	14.3	– 38.9
White	69.8	65.8	5.7	4.6	– 6.8
Men	76.8	72.8	5.2	3.8	– 6.6
Women	63.0	59.0	6.3	4.6	– 8.0
Black or African American	55.2	47.1	14.7	12.1	– 17.3
Men	57.4	48.2	16.0	11.9	– 20.1
Women	53.7	46.3	13.8	10.5	– 17.1
Asian	64.3	59.6	7.3	3.3	– 11.3
Men	67.4	64.2	4.7	.4	– 9.0
Women	60.9	54.4	10.6	3.3	– 17.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	64.8	59.9	7.5	5.5	– 9.5
Men	77.0	72.0	6.5	4.1	– 8.9
Women	52.4	47.6	9.1	5.6	– 12.6
Married men, spouse present	77.1	72.3	6.3	4.3	– 8.3
Married women, spouse present	59.8	55.7	6.9	4.5	– 9.3
Women who maintain families	70.5	63.7	9.7	5.7	– 13.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹	
Cities:					
Cleveland city					
Total	55.8	47.6	14.7	10.6	– 18.8
Men	54.4	43.2	20.7	13.1	– 28.3
Women	56.9	51.1	10.3	5.6	– 15.0
White	62.2	55.7	10.4	5.4	– 15.4
Men	61.1	53.8	11.9	3.6	– 20.2
Women	63.0	57.1	9.3	3.1	– 15.5
Black or African American	50.2	40.1	20.1	13.1	– 27.1
Men	49.1	34.2	30.3	17.5	– 43.1
Women	51.2	45.2	11.7	4.4	– 19.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	59.6	50.2	15.8	3.7	– 27.9
Married men, spouse present	55.8	53.4	4.3	(²)	
Married women, spouse present	68.7	68.7	(⁴)	(²)	
Women who maintain families	53.4	49.3	7.6	(²)	
Columbus city					
Total	70.2	66.6	5.2	3.7	– 6.7
Men	75.5	71.1	5.8	3.6	– 8.0
Women	64.7	61.9	4.3	2.2	– 6.4
White	72.3	69.5	3.8	2.1	– 5.5
Men	76.2	73.5	3.6	1.4	– 5.8
Women	67.8	65.1	4.0	1.4	– 6.6
Black or African American	67.7	62.3	8.0	4.7	– 11.3
Men	73.8	65.9	10.7	5.4	– 16.0
Women	62.4	59.1	5.2	1.4	– 9.0
Married men, spouse present	73.6	72.5	1.6	(²)	
Married women, spouse present	64.3	61.3	4.6	1.1	– 8.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹	
Cities:					
Dallas city					
Total	67.6	62.5	7.6	6.2	– 9.0
Men	78.7	73.6	6.5	4.8	– 8.2
Women	57.5	52.3	9.0	6.8	– 11.2
White	66.4	63.1	4.9	3.6	– 6.2
Men	78.9	75.7	4.1	2.5	– 5.7
Women	53.5	50.2	6.1	3.8	– 8.4
Black or African American	68.1	57.7	15.2	11.3	– 19.1
Men	73.4	62.3	15.0	9.0	– 21.0
Women	64.7	54.7	15.4	10.2	– 20.6
Asian	82.5	80.0	3.0	(²)	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	68.4	63.7	6.9	4.9	– 8.9
Men	83.0	79.0	4.8	2.7	– 6.9
Women	52.9	47.4	10.4	6.4	– 14.4
Married men, spouse present	82.2	80.4	2.1	.6	– 3.6
Married women, spouse present	45.2	42.6	5.9	2.5	– 9.3
Women who maintain families	72.2	61.4	15.1	8.6	– 21.6
Denver County/city					
Total	74.4	70.8	4.9	3.8	– 6.0
Men	80.4	76.0	5.4	3.8	– 7.0
Women	68.8	65.9	4.2	2.7	– 5.7
White	75.6	72.1	4.6	3.5	– 5.7
Men	81.7	77.8	4.8	3.2	– 6.4
Women	69.8	66.6	4.5	2.9	– 6.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	75.3	71.3	5.3	3.2	– 7.4
Men	88.2	84.8	3.8	1.5	– 6.1
Women	63.0	58.3	7.4	3.7	– 11.1
Married men, spouse present	83.3	80.9	2.9	1.1	– 4.7
Married women, spouse present	67.6	66.2	2.2	.4	– 4.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹	
Cities:					
Detroit city					
Total	53.4	43.9	17.8	14.5	– 21.1
Men	52.3	42.4	19.0	13.9	– 24.1
Women	54.3	45.2	16.8	12.3	– 21.3
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	30.8	20.3	34.0	12.9	– 55.1
White	54.8	48.2	12.0	1.9	– 22.1
Men	54.6	45.7	16.4	1.0	– 31.8
Black or African American	52.6	42.6	19.0	15.4	– 22.6
Men	51.1	40.8	20.2	14.6	– 25.8
Women	53.8	44.1	18.0	13.2	– 22.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	67.1	67.1	(⁴)	(²)	
Men	76.4	76.4	(⁴)	(²)	
Married men, spouse present	62.2	57.5	7.6	1.5	– 13.7
Married women, spouse present	57.7	51.5	10.8	2.7	– 18.9
Women who maintain families	54.1	41.6	23.1	13.0	– 33.2
Fort Worth city					
Total	69.3	66.4	4.2	2.8	– 5.6
Men	76.3	72.8	4.6	2.6	– 6.6
Women	62.7	60.4	3.8	1.9	– 5.7
White	71.3	68.9	3.4	2.0	– 4.8
Men	80.3	77.7	3.2	1.3	– 5.1
Women	63.3	61.0	3.7	1.5	– 5.9
Black or African American	68.7	63.1	8.2	3.3	– 13.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	68.0	65.2	4.1	1.7	– 6.5
Men	79.4	75.9	4.4	1.2	– 7.6
Married men, spouse present	82.7	80.7	2.4	.4	– 4.4
Married women, spouse present	59.1	57.6	2.6	.1	– 5.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹	
Cities:					
Houston city					
Total	69.2	65.5	5.3	4.5	– 6.1
Men	79.4	76.3	3.8	2.8	– 4.8
Women	59.2	54.9	7.3	5.8	– 8.8
White	72.2	69.1	4.3	3.4	– 5.2
Men	84.2	81.6	3.0	2.0	– 4.0
Women	59.3	55.5	6.3	4.5	– 8.1
Black or African American	61.1	55.8	8.6	6.3	– 10.9
Men	62.8	58.1	7.5	4.3	– 10.7
Women	59.8	54.1	9.6	6.3	– 12.9
Asian	65.3	62.0	5.0	1.6	– 8.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	69.4	65.9	5.0	3.7	– 6.3
Men	83.8	80.8	3.6	2.3	– 4.9
Women	52.5	48.5	7.5	4.9	– 10.1
Married men, spouse present	85.1	83.6	1.8	.8	– 2.8
Married women, spouse present	52.9	49.8	5.9	3.7	– 8.1
Women who maintain families	67.6	60.7	10.2	5.8	– 14.6
Indianapolis (consolidated) city					
Total	66.1	61.2	7.4	5.8	– 9.0
Men	72.0	67.4	6.5	4.3	– 8.7
Women	60.8	55.7	8.4	5.9	– 10.9
White	68.0	64.2	5.6	3.9	– 7.3
Men	77.1	72.9	5.5	3.3	– 7.7
Women	59.0	55.6	5.8	3.2	– 8.4
Black or African American	61.4	53.2	13.4	8.8	– 18.0
Men	55.6	49.3	11.4	4.5	– 18.3
Women	65.8	56.1	14.7	8.5	– 20.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	71.9	66.8	7.1	1.8	– 12.4
Men	89.0	85.1	4.4	(²)	
Married men, spouse present	82.5	80.2	2.8	.7	– 4.9
Married women, spouse present	61.8	58.5	5.4	2.0	– 8.8
Women who maintain families	69.6	62.2	10.6	4.4	– 16.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force partici- pation rate	Employment– population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹	
Cities:					
Jacksonville city					
Total	68.6	64.0	6.8	5.2	– 8.4
Men	75.3	70.5	6.4	4.2	– 8.6
Women	63.4	58.9	7.1	4.9	– 9.3
White	70.5	66.9	5.1	3.4	– 6.8
Men	75.2	71.3	5.2	2.8	– 7.6
Women	66.2	62.9	5.0	2.6	– 7.4
Black or African American	64.8	58.3	10.1	6.6	– 13.6
Men	74.4	66.6	10.4	4.7	– 16.1
Women	59.5	53.6	9.9	5.3	– 14.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	66.9	62.6	6.5	.8	– 12.2
Married men, spouse present	75.3	72.1	4.3	1.8	– 6.8
Married women, spouse present	62.6	60.0	4.1	1.4	– 6.8
Kansas City city					
Total	68.8	63.6	7.5	5.6	– 9.4
Men	75.1	68.3	9.0	5.9	– 12.1
Women	63.9	60.0	6.2	3.7	– 8.7
White	71.2	68.5	3.9	2.2	– 5.6
Men	82.2	78.3	4.8	2.2	– 7.4
Women	62.2	60.4	2.9	.8	– 5.0
Black or African American	59.6	48.9	17.9	11.6	– 24.2
Women	65.3	57.0	12.7	6.0	– 19.4
Married men, spouse present	82.0	77.7	5.2	1.9	– 8.5
Married women, spouse present	69.9	67.5	3.4	.5	– 6.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force partici- pation rate	Employment– population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹	
Cities:					
Las Vegas city					
Total	60.6	54.7	9.7	8.2	– 11.2
Men	68.9	63.1	8.5	6.6	– 10.4
Women	52.2	46.3	11.4	8.9	– 13.9
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	29.8	23.8	20.4	9.2	– 31.6
White	61.0	55.6	8.9	7.2	– 10.6
Men	70.5	64.3	8.7	6.6	– 10.8
Women	50.9	46.2	9.2	6.5	– 11.9
Black or African American	55.4	46.8	15.4	10.1	– 20.7
Men	54.9	50.9	7.3	2.1	– 12.5
Women	55.8	42.9	23.2	14.1	– 32.3
Asian	58.1	55.2	4.9	1.0	– 8.8
Men	72.3	72.3	(⁴)	(²)	
Women	50.3	45.9	8.7	1.7	– 15.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	67.6	62.2	8.1	5.9	– 10.3
Men	80.8	74.9	7.4	4.7	– 10.1
Women	53.5	48.6	9.2	5.3	– 13.1
Married men, spouse present	73.8	68.6	7.1	4.6	– 9.6
Married women, spouse present	51.4	47.4	7.8	4.7	– 10.9
Women who maintain families	63.1	51.4	18.5	10.7	– 26.3
Los Angeles city					
Total	64.9	59.4	8.4	7.5	– 9.3
Men	72.2	65.9	8.7	7.5	– 9.9
Women	57.9	53.2	8.0	6.7	– 9.3
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	19.0	13.2	30.2	18.6	– 41.8
White	66.1	61.1	7.6	6.6	– 8.6
Men	74.8	69.3	7.4	6.1	– 8.7
Women	57.4	52.9	7.8	6.3	– 9.3
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	19.4	13.7	29.4	16.3	– 42.5
Black or African American	59.9	50.4	15.8	12.2	– 19.4
Men	66.0	52.3	20.7	14.7	– 26.7
Women	55.3	49.0	11.4	7.2	– 15.6
Asian	63.8	59.1	7.4	5.1	– 9.7
Men	64.8	58.6	9.6	5.8	– 13.4
Women	62.9	59.5	5.5	2.8	– 8.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	67.1	61.6	8.2	6.9	– 9.5
Men	78.1	71.8	8.1	6.5	– 9.7
Women	55.4	50.8	8.3	6.3	– 10.3
Married men, spouse present	78.1	74.3	4.8	3.5	– 6.1
Married women, spouse present	57.1	53.9	5.5	3.8	– 7.2
Women who maintain families	66.2	57.6	13.1	8.9	– 17.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹	
Cities:					
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city					
Total	62.3	59.5	4.6	3.5	– 5.7
Men	65.5	63.0	3.9	2.4	– 5.4
Women	59.3	56.1	5.4	3.6	– 7.2
White	62.5	60.1	3.8	2.6	– 5.0
Men	66.0	64.4	2.4	1.1	– 3.7
Women	58.9	55.8	5.2	3.2	– 7.2
Black or African American	63.9	59.4	7.1	3.9	– 10.3
Women	64.4	60.3	6.4	2.3	– 10.5
Married men, spouse present	68.2	66.1	3.0	1.1	– 4.9
Married women, spouse present	60.4	59.5	1.5	.1	– 2.9
Memphis city					
Total	65.3	57.7	11.7	9.3	– 14.1
Men	70.2	62.2	11.4	8.0	– 14.8
Women	60.9	53.6	12.0	8.5	– 15.5
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	43.9	35.3	19.6	7.1	– 32.1
White	71.3	66.9	6.2	3.2	– 9.2
Men	79.3	75.1	5.3	1.6	– 9.0
Women	62.8	58.2	7.4	2.4	– 12.4
Black or African American	61.9	52.6	15.0	11.6	– 18.4
Men	64.2	54.2	15.6	10.5	– 20.7
Women	60.1	51.4	14.5	9.9	– 19.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	91.5	86.9	5.0	(²)	
Married men, spouse present	73.4	68.4	6.8	2.3	– 11.3
Married women, spouse present	53.8	48.9	9.1	2.8	– 15.4
Women who maintain families	69.4	54.2	21.8	12.0	– 31.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹	
Cities:					
Miami city					
Total	58.4	53.9	7.6	4.9	– 10.3
Men	65.7	61.8	6.0	2.7	– 9.3
Women	51.1	46.1	9.7	5.0	– 14.4
White	59.4	55.2	7.1	4.2	– 10.0
Men	65.6	62.7	4.4	1.3	– 7.5
Women	53.1	47.5	10.5	5.2	– 15.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	59.1	55.4	6.3	3.5	– 9.1
Men	67.2	65.4	2.6	.1	– 5.1
Women	51.7	46.1	10.8	5.3	– 16.3
Married men, spouse present	76.8	73.3	4.6	.1	– 9.1
Married women, spouse present	61.3	59.8	2.4	(²)	
Milwaukee city					
Total	64.2	55.4	13.6	11.3	– 15.9
Men	67.3	59.4	11.8	8.8	– 14.8
Women	61.1	51.6	15.5	12.0	– 19.0
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	41.8	22.7	45.6	26.2	– 65.0
White	67.4	62.6	7.2	5.1	– 9.3
Men	73.8	69.3	6.1	3.5	– 8.7
Women	60.7	55.3	8.7	5.1	– 12.3
Black or African American	57.6	42.1	27.0	21.3	– 32.7
Men	57.0	41.9	26.5	17.8	– 35.2
Women	58.1	42.2	27.4	19.6	– 35.2
Asian	61.3	59.5	3.0	(²)	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	55.6	48.2	13.4	7.5	– 19.3
Men	59.3	51.1	13.9	5.7	– 22.1
Women	52.0	45.3	12.8	4.4	– 21.2
Married men, spouse present	73.8	69.1	6.3	2.5	– 10.1
Married women, spouse present	62.5	54.9	12.2	6.3	– 18.1
Women who maintain families	73.5	56.8	22.7	14.5	– 30.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹	
Cities:					
Minneapolis city					
Total	74.8	71.4	4.5	3.3	– 5.7
Men	80.0	76.5	4.3	2.6	– 6.0
Women	70.0	66.6	4.8	3.0	– 6.6
White	78.6	76.3	2.9	1.8	– 4.0
Men	81.8	78.8	3.7	1.9	– 5.5
Women	75.6	73.9	2.1	.8	– 3.4
Black or African American	60.5	55.7	7.9	3.6	– 12.2
Married men, spouse present	83.6	81.6	2.3	(²)	
Married women, spouse present	68.7	64.3	6.4	2.1	– 10.7
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city					
Total	67.6	65.2	3.5	2.2	– 4.8
Men	80.3	79.0	1.6	.4	– 2.8
Women	57.1	53.8	5.7	3.2	– 8.2
White	69.7	67.5	3.2	1.7	– 4.7
Men	83.5	82.0	1.7	.3	– 3.1
Women	57.3	54.4	5.0	2.2	– 7.8
Black or African American	61.2	58.1	5.1	1.8	– 8.4
Married men, spouse present	79.7	79.3	.4	(²)	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹	
Cities:					
New Orleans city					
Total	57.7	53.7	7.0	4.3	– 9.7
Men	61.2	56.9	7.0	3.1	– 10.9
Women	54.7	50.9	7.0	3.2	– 10.8
White	69.3	65.4	5.6	2.0	– 9.2
Men	80.5	75.5	6.2	1.4	– 11.0
Black or African American	49.6	45.3	8.7	4.5	– 12.9
Women	53.4	48.8	8.6	3.3	– 13.9
New York city					
Total	60.9	56.5	7.3	6.8	– 7.8
Men	68.1	62.9	7.6	6.8	– 8.4
Women	54.6	50.9	6.9	6.1	– 7.7
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	16.9	12.1	28.1	19.8	– 36.4
White	61.7	58.3	5.6	5.0	– 6.2
Men	69.4	65.4	5.8	4.9	– 6.7
Women	54.6	51.6	5.4	4.5	– 6.3
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	16.0	10.6	33.6	20.2	– 47.0
Black or African American	60.3	53.8	10.9	9.6	– 12.2
Men	63.7	56.4	11.4	9.5	– 13.3
Women	57.7	51.7	10.5	8.8	– 12.2
Asian	58.0	54.3	6.4	5.1	– 7.7
Men	69.3	63.7	8.0	6.0	– 10.0
Women	48.6	46.4	4.4	2.8	– 6.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	57.5	52.5	8.6	7.5	– 9.7
Men	65.0	59.0	9.2	7.6	– 10.8
Women	50.7	46.7	8.0	6.4	– 9.6
Married men, spouse present	74.8	70.7	5.5	4.5	– 6.5
Married women, spouse present	56.1	53.8	4.0	3.0	– 5.0
Women who maintain families	63.7	57.8	9.3	7.3	– 11.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹	
Cities:					
Oakland city					
Total	69.4	62.8	9.5	7.1	– 11.9
Men	76.4	69.6	8.9	5.7	– 12.1
Women	62.7	56.4	10.1	6.5	– 13.7
White	76.3	71.4	6.3	3.7	– 8.9
Men	83.5	79.3	5.0	1.8	– 8.2
Women	69.0	63.5	8.0	3.6	– 12.4
Black or African American	59.7	50.4	15.5	9.0	– 22.0
Men	67.3	58.6	12.9	4.5	– 21.3
Women	53.5	43.7	18.2	8.2	– 28.2
Asian	59.4	54.7	7.9	2.4	– 13.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	76.9	68.3	11.1	5.8	– 16.4
Men	86.6	79.9	7.7	2.0	– 13.4
Women	65.2	54.5	16.5	6.0	– 27.0
Married men, spouse present	72.3	69.5	3.8	.4	– 7.2
Married women, spouse present	54.7	52.6	3.8	(²)	
Oklahoma City city					
Total	61.8	58.5	5.2	3.7	– 6.7
Men	72.7	68.6	5.6	3.5	– 7.7
Women	51.7	49.3	4.7	2.6	– 6.8
White	61.9	59.2	4.3	2.7	– 5.9
Men	72.7	69.5	4.4	2.3	– 6.5
Women	51.4	49.2	4.2	1.8	– 6.6
Black or African American	54.5	50.8	6.8	2.2	– 11.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	66.0	60.7	8.0	3.8	– 12.2
Men	82.4	76.3	7.4	2.6	– 12.2
Married men, spouse present	73.4	71.2	2.9	.8	– 5.0
Married women, spouse present	52.4	51.1	2.5	.2	– 4.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force partici- pation rate	Employment– population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹	
Cities:					
Philadelphia County/city					
Total	56.2	51.0	9.3	7.7	– 10.9
Men	62.0	54.7	11.8	9.3	– 14.3
Women	51.2	47.8	6.7	4.8	– 8.6
White	59.8	55.8	6.8	4.9	– 8.7
Men	65.9	60.6	8.0	5.2	– 10.8
Women	53.9	51.1	5.2	2.7	– 7.7
Black or African American	51.8	45.0	13.1	10.2	– 16.0
Men	55.5	45.2	18.5	13.5	– 23.5
Women	48.8	44.8	8.2	5.0	– 11.4
Asian	54.8	51.8	5.5	1.5	– 9.5
Men	65.0	61.6	5.2	(²)	
Women	47.2	44.4	5.9	(²)	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	57.9	50.8	12.3	8.0	– 16.6
Men	67.4	58.2	13.7	7.4	– 20.0
Women	50.1	44.7	10.8	4.9	– 16.7
Married men, spouse present	62.1	58.5	5.8	2.9	– 8.7
Married women, spouse present	46.1	43.5	5.8	2.4	– 9.2
Women who maintain families	57.2	53.9	5.9	1.8	– 10.0
Phoenix city					
Total	61.9	58.6	5.5	4.4	– 6.6
Men	68.8	65.2	5.3	3.8	– 6.8
Women	55.2	52.1	5.7	4.0	– 7.4
White	63.3	60.4	4.6	3.5	– 5.7
Men	70.1	66.9	4.5	3.0	– 6.0
Women	56.5	53.8	4.8	3.1	– 6.5
Black or African American	51.6	48.7	5.7	1.6	– 9.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	63.2	59.3	6.1	4.2	– 8.0
Men	73.5	67.7	7.9	5.1	– 10.7
Women	52.5	50.6	3.5	1.3	– 5.7
Married men, spouse present	76.2	74.1	2.7	1.2	– 4.2
Married women, spouse present	57.7	54.7	5.2	2.8	– 7.6
Women who maintain families	61.7	57.7	6.6	2.0	– 11.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹	
Cities:					
Portland city					
Total	68.2	63.8	6.5	5.1	– 7.9
Men	72.1	66.4	7.9	5.8	– 10.0
Women	64.5	61.2	5.0	3.2	– 6.8
White	68.8	65.0	5.4	4.0	– 6.8
Men	72.6	67.8	6.6	4.5	– 8.7
Women	65.0	62.3	4.2	2.4	– 6.0
Asian	73.8	70.5	4.4	.6	– 8.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	71.9	67.4	6.2	1.7	– 10.7
Married men, spouse present	75.8	71.7	5.4	2.8	– 8.0
Married women, spouse present	65.8	62.7	4.6	2.0	– 7.2
Sacramento city					
Total	54.2	49.9	8.0	5.3	– 10.7
Men	58.6	54.0	7.9	4.0	– 11.8
Women	50.9	46.8	8.2	4.5	– 11.9
White	54.6	51.1	6.4	3.4	– 9.4
Men	59.6	55.4	7.0	2.5	– 11.5
Women	50.4	47.5	5.7	1.7	– 9.7
Asian	55.8	52.5	5.9	.9	– 10.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	60.8	56.6	6.9	2.9	– 10.9
Men	69.9	63.0	9.9	3.0	– 16.8
Women	54.2	51.9	4.3	(²)	
Married men, spouse present	72.0	66.4	7.8	2.8	– 12.8
Married women, spouse present	56.8	52.4	7.9	2.1	– 13.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹	
Cities:					
San Antonio city					
Total	65.5	62.3	4.8	3.7	– 5.9
Men	72.5	69.5	4.1	2.7	– 5.5
Women	58.8	55.5	5.7	3.9	– 7.5
White	65.7	62.7	4.5	3.4	– 5.6
Men	72.3	69.4	4.0	2.5	– 5.5
Women	59.3	56.2	5.2	3.4	– 7.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	65.7	62.3	5.2	3.8	– 6.6
Men	73.1	69.8	4.6	2.8	– 6.4
Women	58.3	54.9	5.9	3.7	– 8.1
Married men, spouse present	75.2	73.5	2.2	.7	– 3.7
Married women, spouse present	59.4	55.8	6.1	3.3	– 8.9
Women who maintain families	65.9	61.6	6.5	1.7	– 11.3
San Diego city					
Total	64.0	60.1	6.1	4.8	– 7.4
Men	69.1	64.5	6.6	4.7	– 8.5
Women	59.5	56.1	5.7	3.9	– 7.5
White	64.4	60.3	6.4	4.9	– 7.9
Men	70.1	65.1	7.1	4.9	– 9.3
Women	58.9	55.6	5.6	3.5	– 7.7
Asian	64.1	62.1	3.2	.7	– 5.7
Women	61.0	60.1	1.6	(²)	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	66.3	61.3	7.6	5.1	– 10.1
Men	76.2	69.3	9.0	5.2	– 12.8
Women	58.6	55.0	6.2	3.0	– 9.4
Married men, spouse present	77.4	73.5	5.1	2.8	– 7.4
Married women, spouse present	60.2	58.2	3.2	1.2	– 5.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹	
Cities:					
San Francisco County/city					
Total	70.9	66.8	5.7	4.3	– 7.1
Men	75.8	70.8	6.6	4.5	– 8.7
Women	65.8	62.8	4.6	2.7	– 6.5
White	76.4	72.9	4.5	2.9	– 6.1
Men	80.2	76.0	5.3	3.0	– 7.6
Women	71.7	69.2	3.5	1.3	– 5.7
Asian	62.7	57.6	8.1	5.2	– 11.0
Men	69.9	63.5	9.1	4.8	– 13.4
Women	56.7	52.7	7.0	3.2	– 10.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	71.9	67.8	5.7	2.2	– 9.2
Men	74.1	68.7	7.3	2.2	– 12.4
Married men, spouse present	83.7	80.6	3.7	1.2	– 6.2
Married women, spouse present	66.1	61.5	6.9	3.1	– 10.7
San Jose city					
Total	64.6	60.8	5.9	4.5	– 7.3
Men	70.6	65.9	6.6	4.6	– 8.6
Women	58.5	55.5	5.2	3.2	– 7.2
White	63.4	59.7	5.9	4.0	– 7.8
Men	67.5	63.6	5.7	3.1	– 8.3
Women	59.1	55.5	6.1	3.2	– 9.0
Asian	65.5	61.4	6.2	3.8	– 8.6
Men	74.1	67.8	8.5	4.7	– 12.3
Women	57.2	55.3	3.4	.7	– 6.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	65.5	60.8	7.2	4.6	– 9.8
Men	72.9	69.0	5.2	2.2	– 8.2
Women	58.2	52.6	9.6	5.1	– 14.1
Married men, spouse present	78.7	76.0	3.5	1.6	– 5.4
Married women, spouse present	61.0	59.1	3.0	1.0	– 5.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force partici- pation rate	Employment– population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹	
Cities:					
Seattle city					
Total	75.3	71.4	5.1	3.9	– 6.3
Men	81.6	76.9	5.7	3.9	– 7.5
Women	69.0	65.9	4.4	2.7	– 6.1
White	78.4	75.1	4.2	2.9	– 5.5
Men	82.3	78.3	4.9	3.0	– 6.8
Women	74.3	71.7	3.5	1.7	– 5.3
Asian	62.8	59.7	4.9	1.2	– 8.6
Married men, spouse present	80.4	78.2	2.7	.7	– 4.7
Married women, spouse present	68.6	64.9	5.4	2.3	– 8.5
St. Louis city					
Total	66.8	57.9	13.3	9.9	– 16.7
Men	71.1	61.1	14.1	9.3	– 18.9
Women	62.3	54.5	12.4	7.5	– 17.3
White	73.7	69.2	6.1	2.9	– 9.3
Men	79.0	72.6	8.0	3.1	– 12.9
Women	67.8	65.3	3.6	(²)	
Black or African American	59.0	44.6	24.5	17.2	– 31.8
Men	61.6	46.2	24.9	14.8	– 35.0
Women	56.2	42.8	23.9	13.1	– 34.7
Married men, spouse present	63.8	59.7	6.4	(²)	
Married women, spouse present	52.0	49.9	3.9	(²)	
Women who maintain families	68.2	52.1	23.6	8.0	– 39.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force partici- pation rate	Employment– population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹	
Cities:					
Tulsa city					
Total	60.4	57.2	5.3	3.5	– 7.1
Men	68.1	64.2	5.8	3.3	– 8.3
Women	52.5	50.1	4.6	2.0	– 7.2
White	60.3	57.3	5.0	2.9	– 7.1
Men	70.3	66.2	5.9	2.9	– 8.9
Women	49.6	47.8	3.8	.8	– 6.8
Married men, spouse present	70.6	69.5	1.6	(²)	
Married women, spouse present	47.1	45.9	2.6	(²)	
Virginia Beach city					
Total	68.4	64.0	6.4	4.3	– 8.5
Men	75.5	70.2	7.0	3.9	– 10.1
Women	62.6	58.9	5.8	3.0	– 8.6
White	68.6	65.3	4.8	2.7	– 6.9
Men	75.3	71.8	4.7	1.8	– 7.6
Women	62.8	59.8	4.8	1.8	– 7.8
Black or African American	72.0	63.0	12.6	6.3	– 18.9
Married men, spouse present	78.4	77.3	1.4	(²)	
Married women, spouse present	66.9	64.1	4.3	1.1	– 7.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment–population ratios, and unemployment rates, by gender, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2014 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment–population ratio	Unemployment		
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹	
Cities:					
Washington city					
Total	69.5	64.0	7.8	7.2	– 8.4
Men	74.1	68.7	7.3	6.5	– 8.1
Women	65.5	60.1	8.4	7.6	– 9.2
Men and women, 16 to 19 years	15.4	12.3	20.2	10.3	– 30.1
White	82.0	79.6	2.9	2.4	– 3.4
Men	85.6	82.7	3.4	2.7	– 4.1
Women	78.4	76.5	2.4	1.8	– 3.0
Black or African American	56.4	47.8	15.4	14.2	– 16.6
Men	59.9	51.5	14.1	12.3	– 15.9
Women	53.7	44.9	16.4	14.6	– 18.2
Asian	74.6	72.4	3.0	1.3	– 4.7
Men	88.0	86.9	1.2	(²)	
Women	66.3	63.4	4.5	1.6	– 7.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	79.7	76.6	3.9	2.6	– 5.2
Men	86.5	82.5	4.6	2.7	– 6.5
Women	73.3	71.0	3.1	1.4	– 4.8
Married men, spouse present	80.9	77.5	4.2	3.1	– 5.3
Married women, spouse present	70.5	67.4	4.4	3.2	– 5.6
Women who maintain families	63.3	51.4	18.8	15.6	– 22.0

¹ Error ranges are calculated at the 90–percent confidence interval, which means that if repeated samples were drawn from the same population and an error range constructed around each sample estimate, in 9 out of 10 cases the true value based on a census of the population would be contained within these error ranges.

² Error ranges cannot be properly computed when the number of sample cases is very small or the unemployment rate is too low.

³ Data do not match the official U.S. Office of Management and Budget definition. (See appendix C.)

⁴ Less than 0.05 percent.

Note: Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)